



**NIST**  
National Institute of  
Standards and Technology

# ISO/IEC 24727-2

## Generic Card Interface

# How Can 24727 Be Used?

## *A Value Proposition*

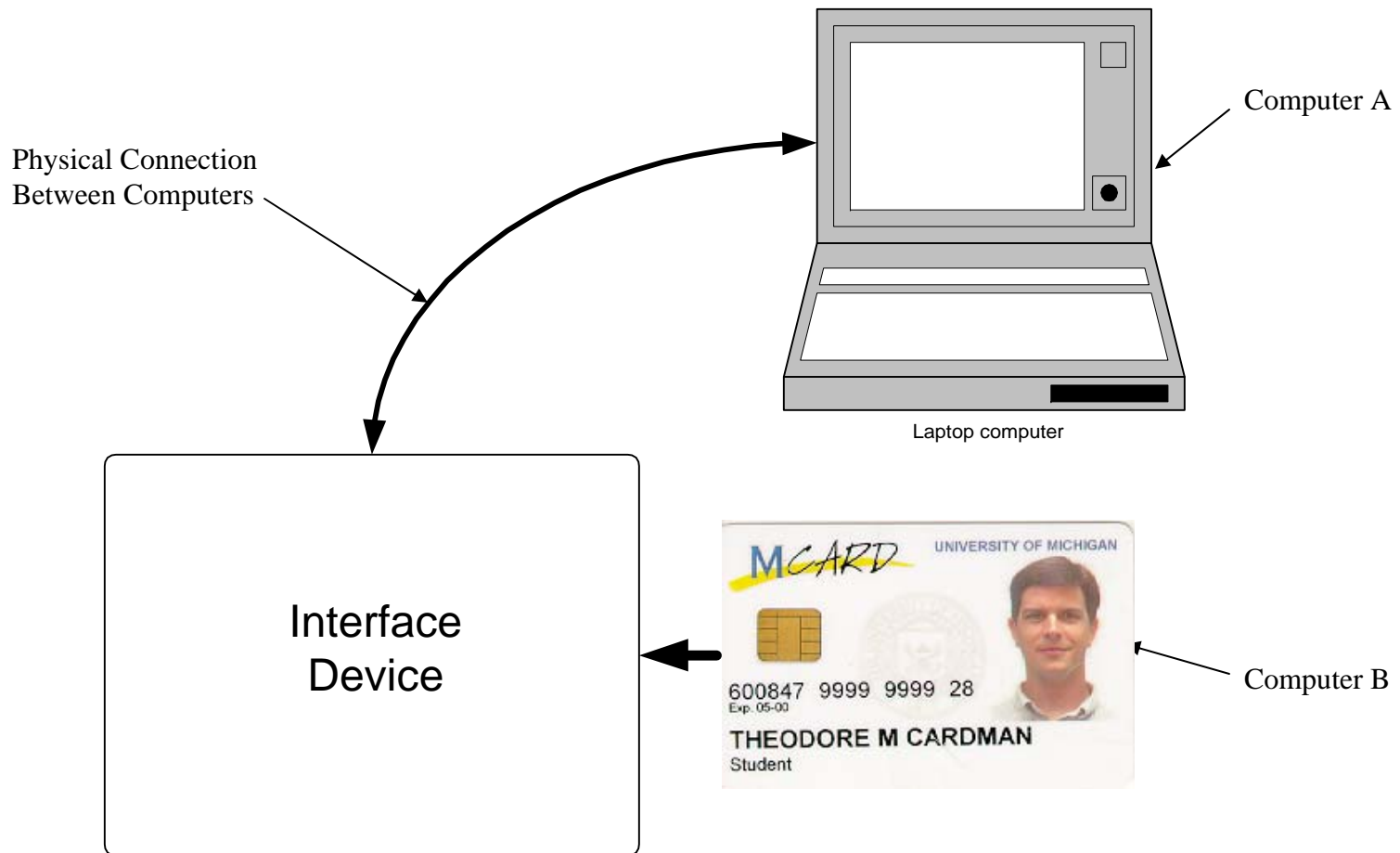
- Architecting for evolution: an identity abstraction
  - Service Access Layer Interface for Identity (SALII)
- Discoverable, manageable, securable tokens
  - Baked-in support for multi-credential & -issuer tokens
- Token and service interoperability at two levels
  - Low-level GCI (Generic Card Interface), high level SALII
- Software-defined adaptation of applications to tokens
  - Procedural Elements & Data Model Registry
- An architecture for a secure smart card/token reader
  - Plumb the stack with authenticated, secure sessions
- Authenticate the token, the subject, and applications
  - With crypto protocols, biometrics, PINs and passwords



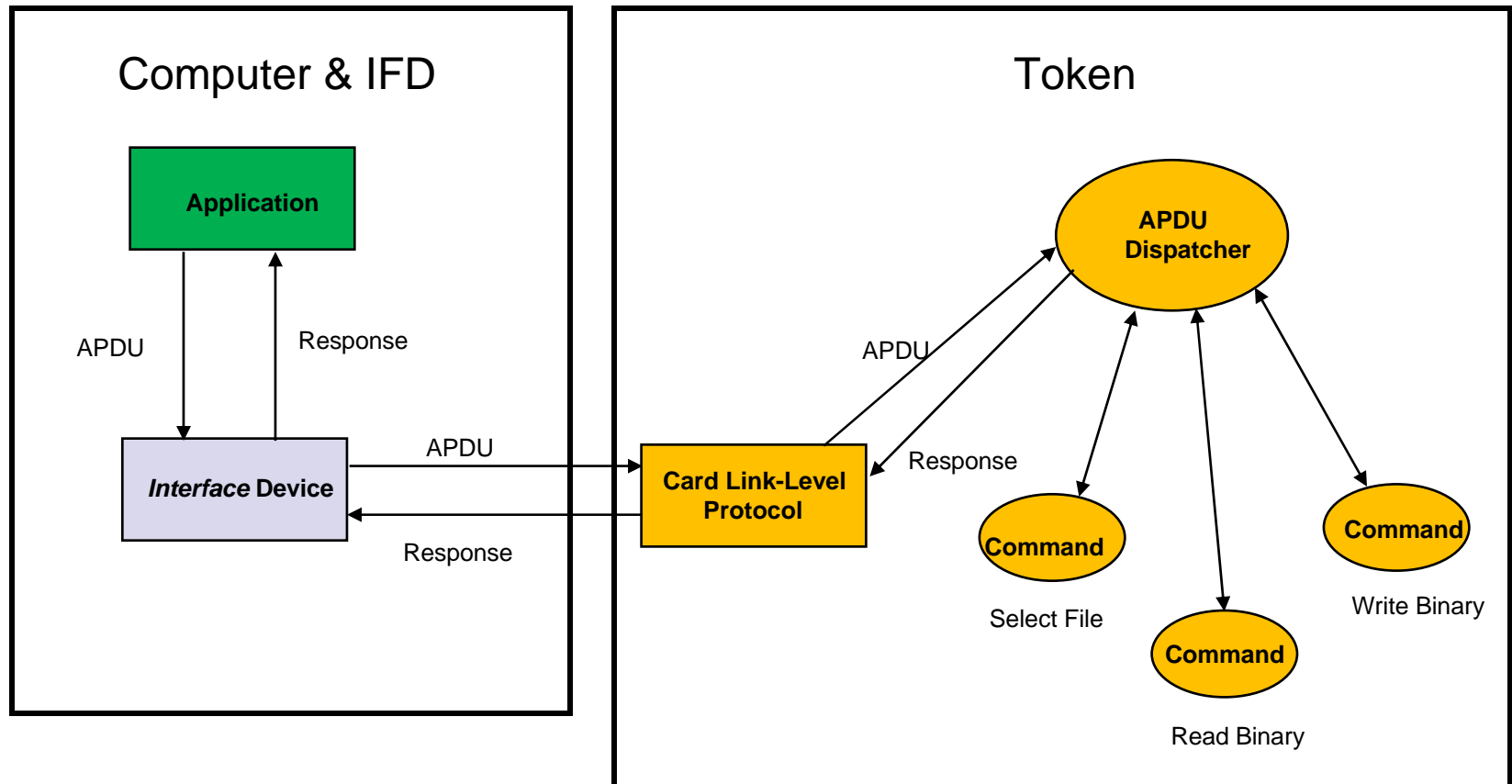
# Presentation Objectives

- Review the standard capabilities of tokens
- Review application operations
- Review the goals of the GCI
- Review the APDUs of the GCI
- Review GCI bootstrapping
- Review GCI to proprietary APDU mapping

# A Generic Token Application Configuration



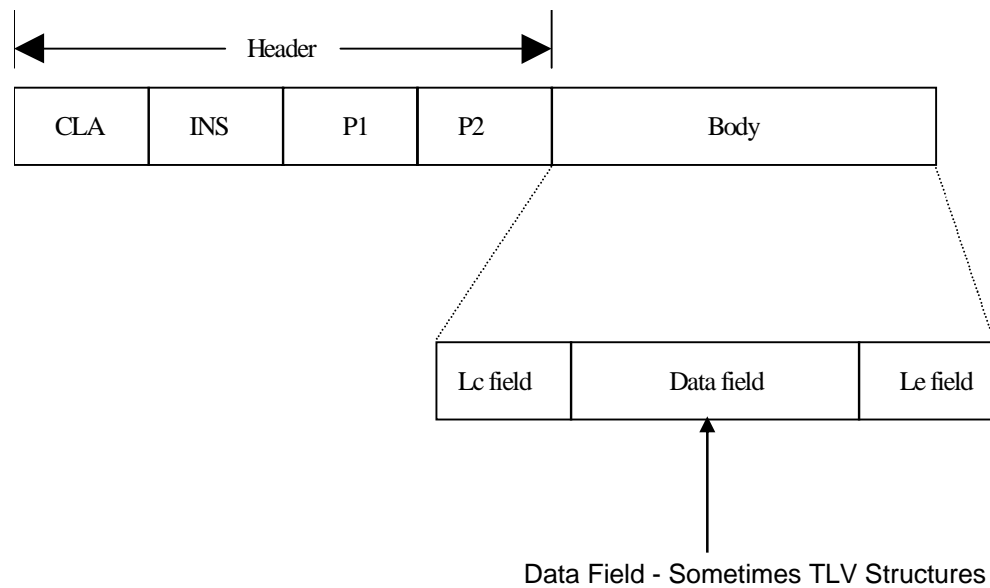
# Standard Application Communications Architecture



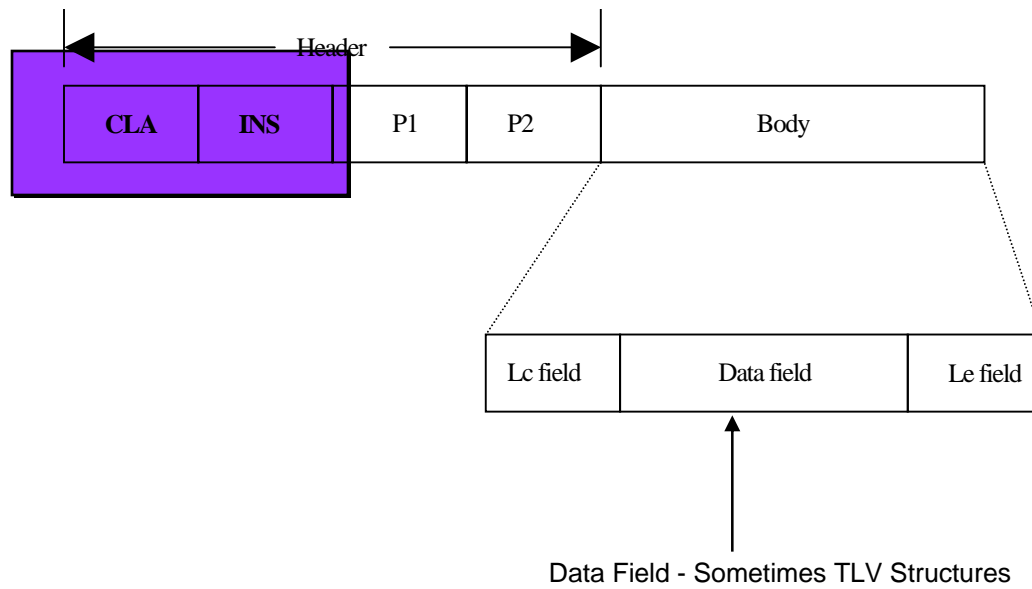
# Two Primary Smart Card Protocols

- T = 0
  - Half-duplex
  - Byte oriented (I.e. error detection done on a byte basis)
  - Mixes card control with communication protocol
  - Most cards speak (at least) T = 0
- T = 1
  - Half-duplex
  - Block oriented
  - More efficient (higher speed)
  - Better “layer isolation” e.g can support secure messaging

# T = 0 Command APDU Structure



# CLA & INS Parameters





# Usually Thought of As

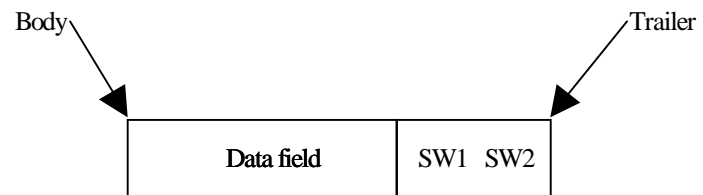


- CLAss
  - Generally says where the definition of this command is found.
- INStruction
  - Generally defines a specific command within a CLAss grouping

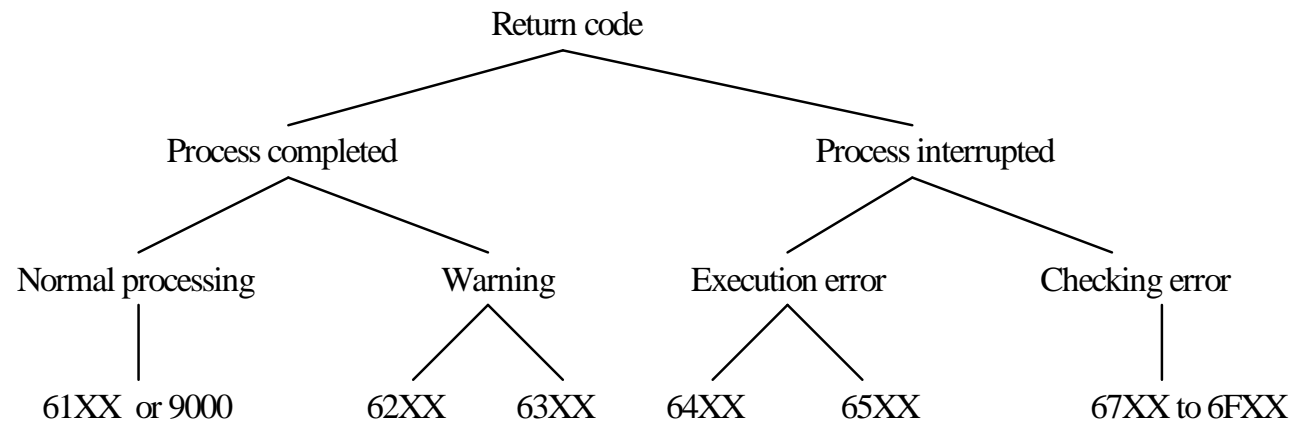
# CLA Instruction Set Definitions

- 0X ISO/IEC 7816-4 instructions (files and security)
- 10 to 7F Reserved for future use
- 8X or 9X ISO/IEC 7816-4 instructions
- AX Application and/or vendor-specific instructions
- B0 to CF ISO/IEC 7816-4 instructions
- D0 to FE Application and/or vendor-specific instructions
- FF Reserved for protocol type selection

# T = 0 Response APDU Structure



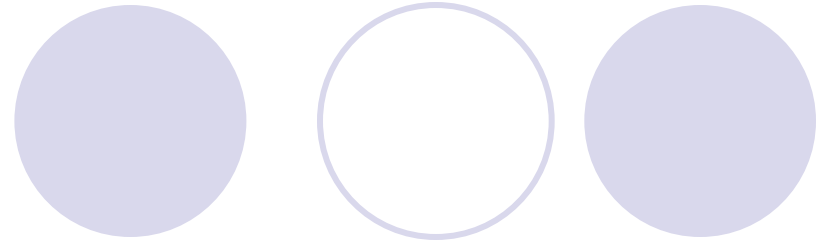
# Status Code Structure



# T = 1 Block Structure

Prologue Field			Information Field	Epilogue Field
<b>Node Address</b>	<b>Protocol Control Byte</b>	<b>Length</b>	<b>APDU</b>	<b>Error Detection</b>
<b>NAD</b>	<b>PCB</b>	<b>LEN</b>	<b>Data Length</b>	<b>LRC/CRC</b>
<b>1 byte</b>	<b>1 byte</b>	<b>1 byte</b>	<b>0 to 254 bytes</b>	<b>1 or 2 bytes</b>

# T = 1 Block Types



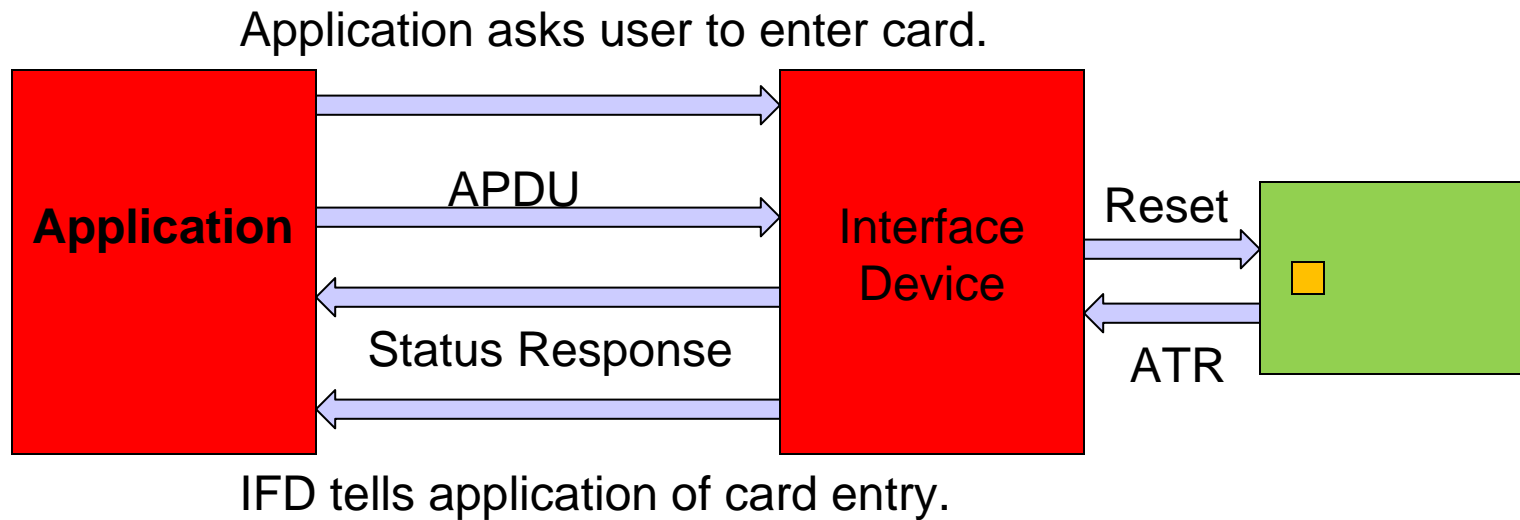
- Information Block
  - Conveys information to/from reader-side & card-side applications
- Receive Ready Block
  - Conveys ACKs & NAKs
- Supervisory Block
  - Conveys protocol control information



# TLV Structures

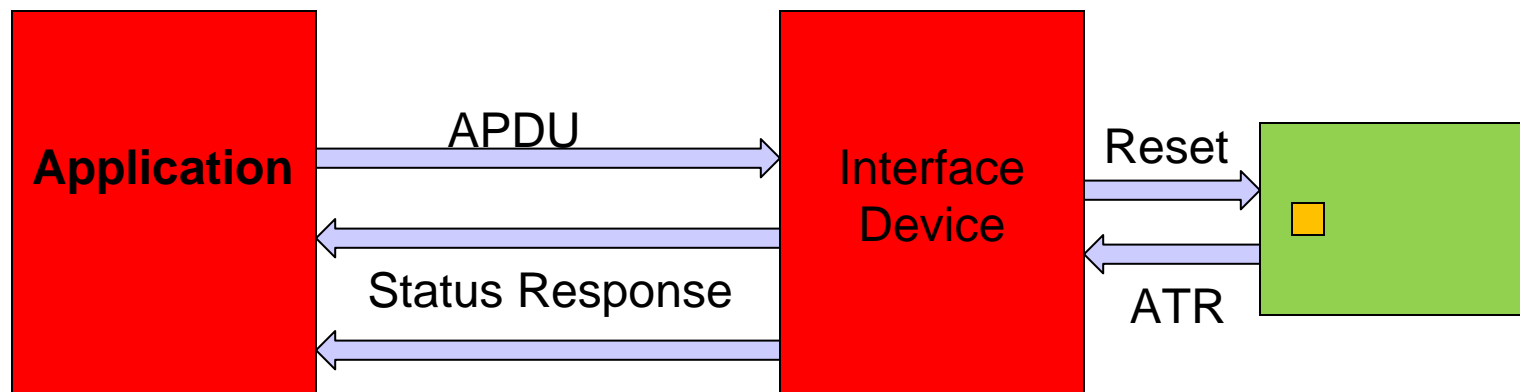
- Format defined in ISO 7816-4
- TLV - Tag Length Value
- Tag - gives a name to the value contained in the structure
- Length - number of bytes stored in the structure
- Value - the actual number
- Two flavors - “Simple TLV” and “BER-TLV”
- Simple TLV - 1-byte Tag; 1-3 byte Length; 0-64K byte value.
- BER-TLV - defined in ISO/IEC 8825

# Application starts the process



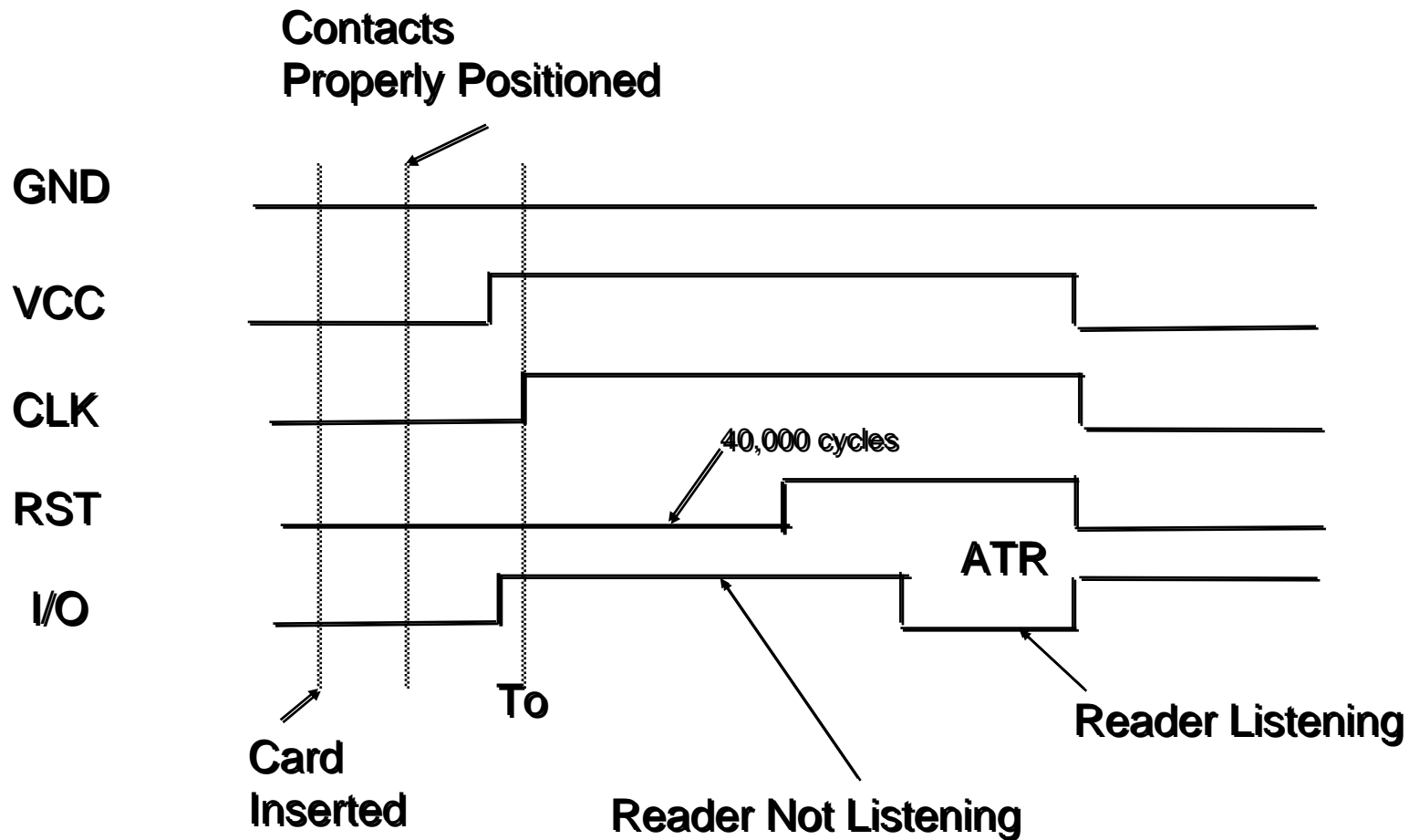


# User (Token) starts the process



IFD tells application of card entry.

# Power Up Sequence





## Answer To Reset

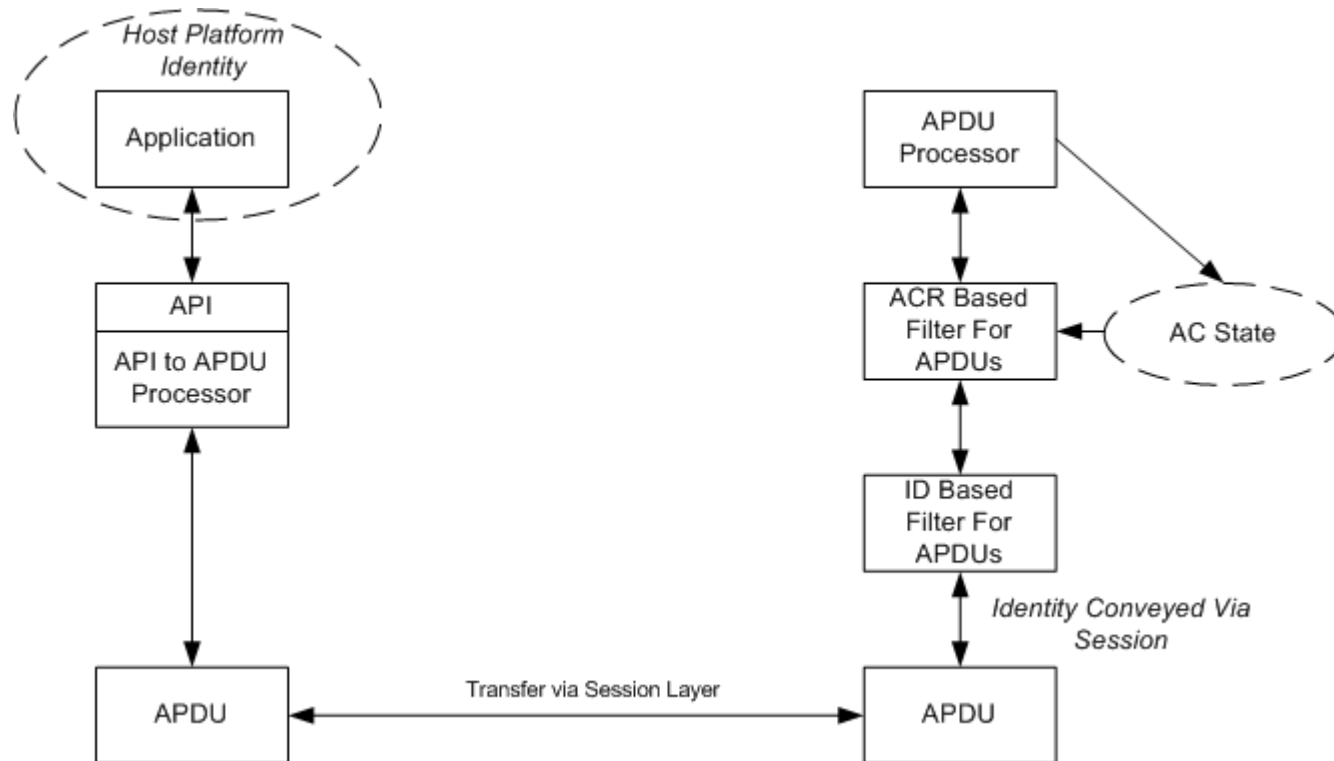
- TSMandatory initial character
- T0 Indicator for presence of interface characters
- TA<sub>1</sub> Global, codes F1 and D1
- TB<sub>1</sub> Global, codes 11 and PI1
- TC<sub>1</sub> Global, code N
- TD<sub>1</sub> Codes Y<sub>2</sub> and T
- TA<sub>2</sub> Specific
- TB<sub>2</sub> Global, code PI2
- TC<sub>2</sub> Specific
- TD<sub>2</sub> Codes Y<sub>3</sub> and T
- TA<sub>3</sub> TA<sub>i</sub>, TB<sub>i</sub>, and Tc<sub>i</sub> are specific
- [e]TD<sub>i</sub> Codes Y<sub>i+1</sub> and T
- T1 (Maximum of 15 characters)
- [e]TK
- TCK Optional check character

# TS Special Character



- Conveys bit “sense” between reader and card
- Conveys “big endian” vs “little endian” byte ordering between reader and card

# The ISO/IEC 24727 Paradigm



# API to APDU Conversion



- Requires a well defined API (ISO/IEC 24727-3)
- Requires a well defined APDU set (ISO/IEC 24727-2)

*AND – to build working systems*

- Requires a means to map the well defined APDU set to proprietary APDU sets

# ISO/IEC 24727-2: Generic Card Interface

- Intermediate language between client-application API and card specific command sets
- Extracts a name-to-data-object map or map URL from the physical ICC that enables Parts 3 and 4 to use this intermediate language
- Extracts a translation script or script URL from the physical ICC that maps the intermediate language to the actual capabilities of the physical ICC
- Expressed as ISO/IEC 7816-4, -8 and -9 APDUs.
- Allows for integration and use of cards presenting proprietary command sets.

# GCI APDUs

- SELECT
- READ BINARY
- UPDATE BINARY
- GET DATA
- PUT DATA
- GENERATE ASYMMETRIC KEY PAIR
- VERIFY
- CHANGE REFERENCE DATA
- GET CHALLENGE
- INTERNAL AUTHENTICATE
- EXTERNAL AUTHENTICATE
- MUTUAL AUTHENTICATE
- GENERAL AUTHENTICATE

- PERFORM SECURITY OPERATION
  - COMPUTE DIGITAL SIGNATURE
  - HASH
  - VERIFY CERTIFICATE
  - ENCIPHER
  - DECIPHER
- MANAGE SECURITY ENVIRONMENT
- CREATE FILE
- DELETE FILE
- ACTIVATE FILE
- DEACTIVATE FILE
- RESET RETRY COUNTER
- GET RESPONSE



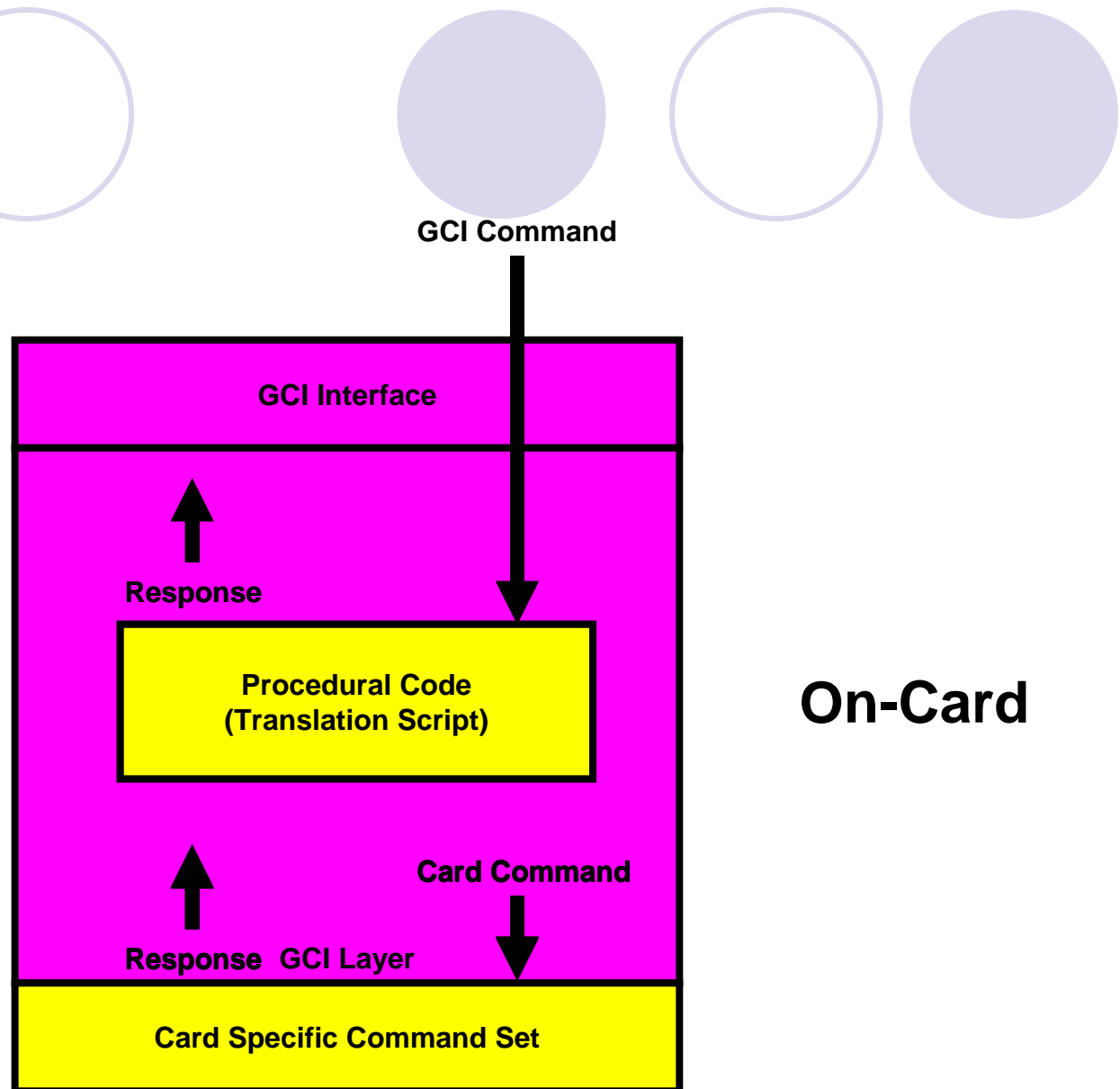
# IFD Commands Conveyed via APDUs

- COLD RESET
- WARM RESET
- DEACTIVATE CONTACTS
- DEACTIVATE CONTACTS AND EJECT
- SELECT PROCEDURAL ELEMENT
- GET DATA
- PUT DATA
- LIST READERS

# GCI Layer

Off-Card

On-Card



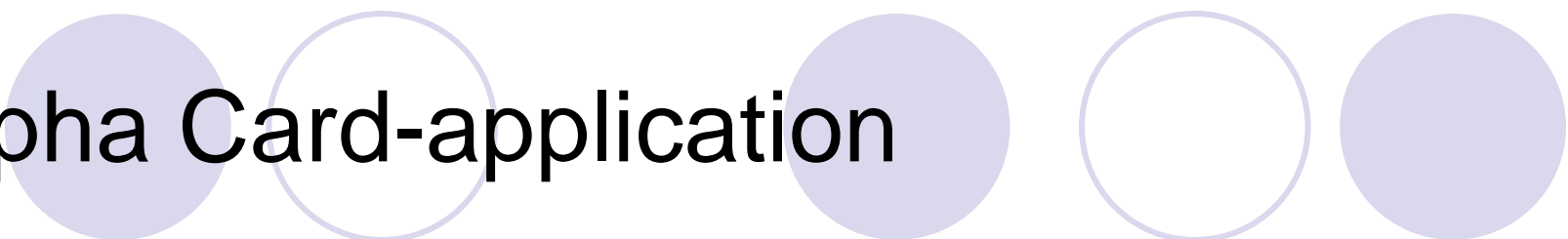
# CCD Data Objects

Symbol	Tag	Description
PRO	'80'	Profile of ISO/IEC 24727-2 with which this CCD complies
SAID	'A0'	Sequence of application identifiers or card-applications
LANG	'A1'	Procedural element description template
LANG-URL	'5F50'	URL of the code that performs the translation
CIA-PROFILES	'81'	CIA profiles present on the generic card interface
CIA-PROFILES-AUTOMATIC	'82'	CIA profiles present on the generic card interface
DIGITAL-SIGNATURE-ON-CODE	'5F3D'	Digital signature information for procedural element
IF-PROFILE	'83'	Profile of ISO/IEC 24727-3 interface

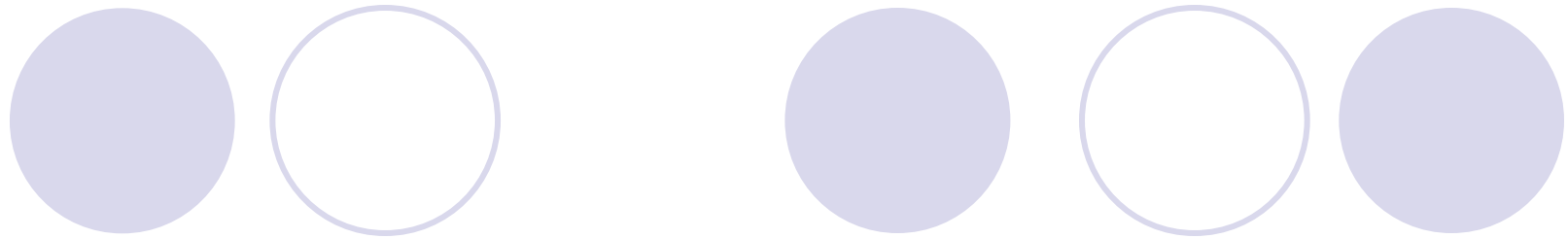
# ACD Data Objects

Symbol	Tag	Description
LANG	'A1'	Procedural element description template
LANG-URL	'5F50'	URL of code that performs the translation
SERVICE-DESCRIPTION	'7F66'	Description of the services supported by the card-application
SERVICE-DESCRIPTION-LOCATION	'7F67'	URL of a description of the services supported by the card-application
DIGITAL-SIGNATURE-ON-CODE	'5F3D'	Digital signature information for procedural element

# Alpha Card-application



- AID – ‘E8 28 81 C1 17 02’
- Alpha card-application is either present and selectable on the GCI or is emulated by or through the Service Access Layer (i.e. ISO/IEC 24727-3 layer)
- Alpha card-application defines a shared context for a collection of card-applications
- Alpha card-application contains differential-identities with global scope



# QUESTIONS?

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