



## **Smart, Secure Devices -Form factors**

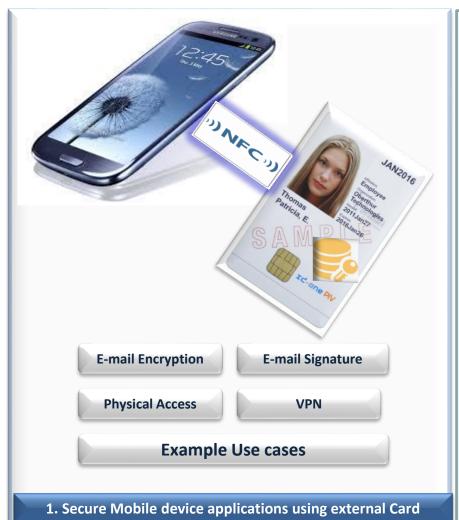


- Contact and contactless technologies
- Employee ID (with Photo ID)
- Physical and Logical access applications
  - Contact and Contactless (with built-in card reader)
  - No Photo ID
  - Physical and Logical access applications

- Mainly for Secure Mobile Device applications
- Physical and Logical access applications



## **Mobile device use cases**





Same applications, but different form factors to carry credentials

# **Form factors-Implications**











<b>Handset</b>	Manuf	facturer

### **Telecom Operator**

## **Issuing organization**

Fused to the device hardware

Plugged-in by the Subscriber

Removable Item

Device Manufacturer involved in the ecosystem

Telecom operator involved in the ecosystem

issuing organization

Credential tied to the device

Credential may be Portable

Credential Portable

Lifecycle management platform can be outsourced

Lifecycle management platform can be outsourced

Lifecycle management typically uses In-House Infrastructure

#### **Embedded**

#### Removable / External



# **Card Form factor: Physical Security**

- Visual Verification of the Card /Cardholder
- Augment electronic verification
- Fall Back Mechanism (Situations where Electronic Verification not possible):
  - Verification equipment unavailable
  - Verification equipment outage -Technical Issues
  - Non functioning Chip
  - Untrained personnel performing the verification

This is an extra layer not available to Derived

Credentials





# Typical Types of Fraud: Could they apply to Derived Credentials?

### **Counterfeit Card**

Copy of a genuine card entirely produced by a forger



### **Forged Card**

Modification of a genuine card, also called falsification: include photo substitution, data modification

#### **Un-authorized Issuance**

 False card based on a stolen non personalized original card – a stolen blank - personalized by a forger

### **Pseudo Card**

- False document entirely invented by a forger and without any connection whatsoever to an existing original document
  - E.g.. Syldavia, Nuevo Rico, United World Nation



# Physical Security Features for cards How do they apply to non card form factors?



- Level 1 security features
  - For naked-eye inspection at point of usage, without any tools



hand





- Level 2 security features
  - For examination by trained personnel with simple equipment





magnifier



- Level 3 security features
  - For inspection by informed forensic specialists with special equipment



microscope



- Level 4 security features
  - Only known to the customer and the ink supplier









# **Embedded Secure Element**



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