I, CHRISTOPHER JASON PEIKERT, of 2120 BROCKMAN BLVD, ANN ARBOR, MI, 48104 USA, do hereby declare that the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as FrodoKEM, is my own original work, or if submitted jointly with others, is the original work of the joint submitters.

I further declare that:

• I do not hold and do not intend to hold any patent or patent application with a claim which may cover the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as FrodoKEM.

I do hereby acknowledge and agree that my submitted cryptosystem will be provided to the public for review and will be evaluated by NIST, and that it might not be selected for standardization by NIST. I further acknowledge that I will not receive financial or other compensation from the U.S. Government for my submission. I certify that, to the best of my knowledge, I have fully disclosed all patents and patent applications which may cover my cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations. I also acknowledge and agree that the U.S. Government may, during the public review and the evaluation process, and, if my submitted cryptosystem is selected for standardization, during the lifetime of the standard, modify my submitted cryptosystem's specifications (e.g., to protect against a newly discovered vulnerability).

I acknowledge that NIST will announce any selected cryptosystem(s) and proceed to publish the draft standards for public comment

I do hereby agree to provide the statements required by Sections 2.D.2 and 2.D.3, below, for any patent or patent application identified to cover the practice of my cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations and the right to use such implementations for the purposes of the public review and evaluation process.

I acknowledge that, during the post-quantum algorithm evaluation process, NIST may remove my cryptosystem from consideration for standardization. If my cryptosystem (or the derived cryptosystem) is removed from consideration for standardization or withdrawn from consideration by all submitter(s) and owner(s), I understand that rights granted and assurances made under Sections 2.D.1, 2.D.2 and 2.D.3, including use rights of the reference and optimized implementations, may be withdrawn by the submitter(s) and owner(s), as appropriate.

Signed:

Title: ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR

Date: 25 SEPTEMBER 2017

Place: ANN ARBOR, MI, USA

I, Erdem ALKIM, of Merkez Mah. Yildirim Sok. No 2, Yenice, Karabuk 78702 Turkey, do hereby declare that the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as LWE-Frodo, is my own original work, or if submitted jointly with others, is the original work of the joint submitters.

I further declare that:

X I do not hold and do not intend to hold any patent or patent application with a claim which may cover the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as LWE-Frodo.

I do hereby acknowledge and agree that my submitted cryptosystem will be provided to the public for review and will be evaluated by NIST, and that it might not be selected for standardization by NIST. I further acknowledge that I will not receive financial or other compensation from the U.S. Government for my submission. I certify that, to the best of my knowledge, I have fully disclosed all patents and patent applications which may cover my cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations. I also acknowledge and agree that the U.S. Government may, during the public review and the evaluation process, and, if my submitted cryptosystem is selected for standardization, during the lifetime of the standard, modify my submitted cryptosystem's specifications (e.g., to protect against a newly discovered vulnerability).

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Signed:

Title: Erdem ALKIM, Ph.D.

End Alle

Date: 25/09/2017

Place: Merkez Mah. Yildirim Sok. No 2, Yenice, Karabuk, 78702, Turkey

I, Michael Naehrig, of 23426 NE 29th PL, Sammamish, WA 98074, do hereby declare that the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as Learning With Errors Key Encapsulation - Frodo-KEM, is my own original work, or if submitted jointly with others, is the original work of the joint submitters.

I further declare that:

I do not hold and do not intend to hold any patent or patent application with a claim which may cover the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as Frodo-KEM.

I do hereby acknowledge and agree that my submitted cryptosystem will be provided to the public for review and will be evaluated by NIST, and that it might not be selected for standardization by NIST. I further acknowledge that I will not receive financial or other compensation from the U.S. Government for my submission. I certify that, to the best of my knowledge, I have fully disclosed all patents and patent applications which may cover my cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations. I also acknowledge and agree that the U.S. Government may, during the public review and the evaluation process, and, if my submitted cryptosystem is selected for standardization, during the lifetime of the standard, modify my submitted cryptosystem's specifications (e.g., to protect against a newly discovered vulnerability).

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Signed:

Title:

Date:

Place:

Milland Mala Dr. 09/27/2017 Redmond, WA

I, Joppe W. Bos, of NXP Semiconductors, Interleuvenlaan 80, 3001, Leuven, Belgium, do hereby declare that the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as LWE-Frodo, is my own original work, or if submitted jointly with others, is the original work of the joint submitters.

I further declare that:

X I do not hold and do not intend to hold any patent or patent application with a claim which may cover the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as LWE-Frodo.

I do hereby acknowledge and agree that my submitted cryptosystem will be provided to the public for review and will be evaluated by NIST, and that it might not be selected for standardization by NIST. I further acknowledge that I will not receive financial or other compensation from the U.S. Government for my submission. I certify that, to the best of my knowledge, I have fully disclosed all patents and patent applications which may cover my cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations. I also acknowledge and agree that the U.S. Government may, during the public review and the evaluation process, and, if my submitted cryptosystem is selected for standardization, during the lifetime of the standard, modify my submitted cryptosystem's specifications (e.g., to protect against a newly discovered vulnerability).

I acknowledge that NIST will announce any selected cryptosystem(s) and proceed to publish the draft standards for public comment

I do hereby agree to provide the statements required by Sections 2.D.2 and 2.D.3, below, for any patent or patent application identified to cover the practice of my cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations and the right to use such implementations for the purposes of the public review and evaluation process.

I acknowledge that, during the post-quantum algorithm evaluation process, NIST may remove my cryptosystem from consideration for standardization. If my cryptosystem (or the derived cryptosystem) is removed from consideration for standardization or withdrawn from consideration by all submitter(s) and owner(s), I understand that rights granted and assurances made under Sections 2.D.1, 2.D.2 and 2.D.3, including use rights of the reference and optimized implementations, may be withdrawn by the submitter(s) and owner(s), as appropriate.

Signed:

Title: Joppe W. Bos, PhD Date: September 27, 2017 Place: Leuven, Belgium

I, Dr. Léo Ducas, Research Staff of Stichting Centrum Wiskunde & Informatica, Science Park 123, Amsterdam, The Netherlands, do hereby declare that the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as LWE-Frodo, is my own original work, or if submitted jointly with others, is the original work of the joint submitters.

I further declare that (check one):



I do not hold and do not intend to hold any patent or patent application with a claim which may cover the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as LWE-Frodo; **OR** (check one or both of the following):

- to the best of my knowledge, the practice of the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as LWE-Frodo, may be covered by the following U.S. and/or foreign patents: _____ (describe and enumerate or state "none" if applicable)_____;
- I do hereby declare that, to the best of my knowledge, the following pending U.S. and/or foreign patent applications may cover the practice of my submitted cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations: _____ (describe and enumerate or state "none" if applicable) _____.

I do hereby acknowledge and agree that my submitted cryptosystem will be provided to the public for review and will be evaluated by NIST, and that it might not be selected for standardization by NIST. I further acknowledge that I will not receive financial or other compensation from the U.S. Government for my submission. I certify that, to the best of my knowledge, I have fully disclosed all patents and patent applications which may cover my cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations. I also acknowledge and agree that the U.S. Government may, during the public review and the evaluation process, and, if my submitted cryptosystem is selected for standardization, during the lifetime of the standard, modify my submitted cryptosystem's specifications (e.g., to protect against a newly discovered vulnerability).

I acknowledge that NIST will announce any selected cryptosystem(s) and proceed to publish the draft standards for public comment

I do hereby agree to provide the statements required by Sections 2.D.2 and 2.D.3, below, for any patent or patent application identified to cover the practice of my cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations and the right to use such implementations for the purposes of the public review and evaluation process.

I acknowledge that, during the post-quantum algorithm evaluation process, NIST may remove my cryptosystem from consideration for standardization. If my cryptosystem (or the derived

cryptosystem) is removed from consideration for standardization or withdrawn from consideration by all submitter(s) and owner(s), I understand that rights granted and assurances made under Sections 2.D.1, 2.D.2 and 2.D.3, including use rights of the reference and optimized implementations, may be withdrawn by the submitter(s) and owner(s), as appropriate.

Signed:

Title: Dr. Léo Ducas

Date: September 18th, 2017

Place: Amsterdam, The Netherlands

I, Karen Easterbrook, of 1069 3rd St, Kirkland WA 98033, do hereby declare that the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as Learning with Errors Key Encapsulation – Frodo-KEM, is my own original work, or if submitted jointly with others, is the original work of the joint submitters.

I further declare that (check one):

×	which impler	I do not hold and do not intend to hold any patent or patent application with a claim which may cover the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as (print name of cryptosystem); OR (check one or both of the following):			
		to the best of my knowledge, the practice of the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as (print name of cryptosystem), may be covered by the following U.S. and/or foreign patents: (describe and enumerate or state "none" if applicable);			
		I do hereby declare that, to the best of my knowledge, the following pending U.S. and/or foreign patent applications may cover the practice of my submitted cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations: (describe and enumerate or state "none" if applicable)			

I do hereby acknowledge and agree that my submitted cryptosystem will be provided to the public for review and will be evaluated by NIST, and that it might not be selected for standardization by NIST. I further acknowledge that I will not receive financial or other compensation from the U.S. Government for my submission. I certify that, to the best of my knowledge, I have fully disclosed all patents and patent applications which may cover my cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations. I also acknowledge and agree that the U.S. Government may, during the public review and the evaluation process, and, if my submitted cryptosystem is selected for standardization, during the lifetime of the standard, modify my submitted cryptosystem's specifications (e.g., to protect against a newly discovered vulnerability).

I acknowledge that NIST will announce any selected cryptosystem(s) and proceed to publish the draft standards for public comment

I do hereby agree to provide the statements required by Sections 2.D.2 and 2.D.3 in the Call For Proposals for any patent or patent application identified to cover the practice of my cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations and the right to use such implementations for the purposes of the public review and evaluation process.

I acknowledge that, during the post-quantum algorithm evaluation process, NIST may remove my cryptosystem from consideration for standardization. If my cryptosystem (or the derived cryptosystem) is removed from consideration for standardization or withdrawn from consideration by all submitter(s) and owner(s), I understand that rights granted and assurances

made under Sections 2.D.1, 2.D.2 and 2.D.3 of the Call For Proposals, including use rights of the reference and optimized implementations, may be withdrawn by the submitter(s) and owner(s), as appropriate.

Signed:

Title: Principal Program Manager Lead

Date: 10/10/2017

Place: Redmond, WA

2.D.1 Stateme	nt by Each Submitter
	BELLEVUE, WH
I, BREAN	A. LAMACCHIA, of 14150 NE 20TH ST STE F-1 # 246, do 98007 that the cryptosystem reference implementation, or optimized implementations
hereby declare	that the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations
that I have sub	mitted, known as LWE-FRODO, is my own original
	mitted jointly with others, is the original work of the joint submitters.
I further decla	re that (check one):
which implen	ot hold and do not intend to hold any patent or patent application with a claim may cover the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized mentations that I have submitted, known as
Lh	$\frac{16-FRODO}{}$; OR (check one or both of the following):
	to the best of my knowledge, the practice of the cryptosystem, reference
	implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as may be covered by the following U.S.
	and/or foreign patents: ;
	I do hereby declare that, to the best of my knowledge, the following pending U.S. and/or foreign patent applications may cover the practice of my submitted cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations:
	

I do hereby acknowledge and agree that my submitted cryptosystem will be provided to the public for review and will be evaluated by NIST, and that it might not be selected for standardization by NIST. I further acknowledge that I will not receive financial or other compensation from the U.S. Government for my submission. I certify that, to the best of my knowledge, I have fully disclosed all patents and patent applications which may cover my cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations. I also acknowledge and agree that the U.S. Government may, during the public review and the evaluation process, and, if my submitted cryptosystem is selected for standardization, during the lifetime of the standard, modify my submitted cryptosystem's specifications (e.g., to protect against a newly discovered vulnerability).

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I do hereby agree to provide the statements required by Sections 2.D.2 and 2.D.3 in the Call For Proposals for any patent or patent application identified to cover the practice of my cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations and the right to use such implementations for the purposes of the public review and evaluation process.

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the reference and optimized implementations, may be withdrawn by the submitter(s) and owner(s), as appropriate.

Signed: 12 (1/2 Mal

Title: DISTINGUISHED ENGINEER MICROSOFT CORPORATION

Date: 9/29/17

Place: REDMOND WA

I.	Patrick Longa Pierola	, of	8659 233 rd Pl NE, Redmond, WA 98053, USA			
do hereby declare that the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized						
implementations that I have submitted, known as LWE-Frodo, is my own original work, or if						
submitted jointly with others, is the original work of the joint submitters.						

I further declare that:

X I do not hold and do not intend to hold any patent or patent application with a claim which may cover the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as LWE-Frodo.

I do hereby acknowledge and agree that my submitted cryptosystem will be provided to the public for review and will be evaluated by NIST, and that it might not be selected for standardization by NIST. I further acknowledge that I will not receive financial or other compensation from the U.S. Government for my submission. I certify that, to the best of my knowledge, I have fully disclosed all patents and patent applications which may cover my cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations. I also acknowledge and agree that the U.S. Government may, during the public review and the evaluation process, and, if my submitted cryptosystem is selected for standardization, during the lifetime of the standard, modify my submitted cryptosystem's specifications (e.g., to protect against a newly discovered vulnerability).

I acknowledge that NIST will announce any selected cryptosystem(s) and proceed to publish the draft standards for public comment

I do hereby agree to provide the statements required by Sections 2.D.2 and 2.D.3, below, for any patent or patent application identified to cover the practice of my cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations and the right to use such implementations for the purposes of the public review and evaluation process.

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Signed:

Title: Senior Software Development Engineer

Pater huful

Date: 09/21/2017

Place: Redmond, Washington, USA

I, <u>Ilya Mironov</u>, of <u>1600 Amphitheatre parkway</u>, <u>Mountain View</u>, <u>CA 94043</u>, <u>USA</u>, do hereby declare that the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as LWE-Frodo, is my own original work, or if submitted jointly with others, is the original work of the joint submitters.

I further declare that:

X I do not hold and do not intend to hold any patent or patent application with a claim which may cover the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as LWE-Frodo.

I do hereby acknowledge and agree that my submitted cryptosystem will be provided to the public for review and will be evaluated by NIST, and that it might not be selected for standardization by NIST. I further acknowledge that I will not receive financial or other compensation from the U.S. Government for my submission. I certify that, to the best of my knowledge, I have fully disclosed all patents and patent applications which may cover my cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations. I also acknowledge and agree that the U.S. Government may, during the public review and the evaluation process, and, if my submitted cryptosystem is selected for standardization, during the lifetime of the standard, modify my submitted cryptosystem's specifications (e.g., to protect against a newly discovered vulnerability).

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Signed:

Title:

Research Scientist

Date:

September 28, 2017

Place:

Mountain View, CA

I, Valeria Nikolaenko, of 410 Shandon Ct, San Jose, CA, 95136, do hereby declare that the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as LWE-Frodo, is my own original work, or if submitted jointly with others, is the original work of the joint submitters.

I further declare that (check one):



I do not hold and do not intend to hold any patent or patent application with a claim which may cover the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as LWE-Frodo; OR (check one or both of the following):

> to the best of my knowledge, the practice of the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as LWE-Frodo, may be covered by the following U.S. and/or foreign patents: _____ (describe and enumerate or state "none" if applicable)_ I do hereby declare that, to the best of my knowledge, the following pending U.S. and/or foreign patent applications may cover the practice of my submitted cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations: (describe and enumerate or state "none" if applicable) ____

I do hereby acknowledge and agree that my submitted cryptosystem will be provided to the public for review and will be evaluated by NIST, and that it might not be selected for standardization by NIST. I further acknowledge that I will not receive financial or other compensation from the U.S. Government for my submission. I certify that, to the best of my knowledge, I have fully disclosed all patents and patent applications which may cover my cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations. I also acknowledge and agree that the U.S. Government may, during the public review and the evaluation process, and, if my submitted cryptosystem is selected for standardization, during the lifetime of the standard, modify my submitted cryptosystem's specifications (e.g., to protect against a newly discovered vulnerability).

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Signed:

Title: PhD

Date: 09/29/2017

Place: San Jose, CA

I, Ananth Raghunathan, of 1600 Amphitheatre parkway, Mountain View, CA 94043, USA, do hereby declare that the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as LWE-Frodo, is my own original work, or if submitted jointly with others, is the original work of the joint submitters.

I further declare that:

X I do not hold and do not intend to hold any patent or patent application with a claim which may cover the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as LWE-Frodo.

I do hereby acknowledge and agree that my submitted cryptosystem will be provided to the public for review and will be evaluated by NIST, and that it might not be selected for standardization by NIST. I further acknowledge that I will not receive financial or other compensation from the U.S. Government for my submission. I certify that, to the best of my knowledge, I have fully disclosed all patents and patent applications which may cover my cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations. I also acknowledge and agree that the U.S. Government may, during the public review and the evaluation process, and, if my submitted cryptosystem is selected for standardization, during the lifetime of the standard, modify my submitted cryptosystem's specifications (e.g., to protect against a newly discovered vulnerability).

I acknowledge that NIST will announce any selected cryptosystem(s) and proceed to publish the draft standards for public comment

I do hereby agree to provide the statements required by Sections 2.D.2 and 2.D.3, below, for any patent or patent application identified to cover the practice of my cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations and the right to use such implementations for the purposes of the public review and evaluation process.

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Signed:

Title: Research Scientist

Date: September 28, 2017
Place: Mountain View, CA

I, Douglas John Stebila, of McMaster University, Department of Computing and Software, 1280 Main St. W., Hamilton, Ontario, Canada, L8S 4L8, do hereby declare that the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as LWE-Frodo, is my own original work, or if submitted jointly with others, is the original work of the joint submitters.

I further declare that (check one):



I do not hold and do not intend to hold any patent or patent application with a claim which may cover the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as LWE-Frodo; **OR** (check one or both of the following):

to the best of my knowledge, the practice of the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as LWE-Frodo, may be covered by the following U.S. and/or foreign patents:
(describe and enumerate or state "none" if applicable);
I do hereby declare that, to the best of my knowledge, the following pending U.S. and/or foreign patent applications may cover the practice of my submitted cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations: (describe and enumerate or state "none" if applicable)

I do hereby acknowledge and agree that my submitted cryptosystem will be provided to the public for review and will be evaluated by NIST, and that it might not be selected for standardization by NIST. I further acknowledge that I will not receive financial or other compensation from the U.S. Government for my submission. I certify that, to the best of my knowledge, I have fully disclosed all patents and patent applications which may cover my cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations. I also acknowledge and agree that the U.S. Government may, during the public review and the evaluation process, and, if my submitted cryptosystem is selected for standardization, during the lifetime of the standard, modify my submitted cryptosystem's specifications (e.g., to protect against a newly discovered vulnerability).

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made under Sections 2.D.1, 2.D.2 and 2.D.3, including use rights of the reference and optimized implementations, may be withdrawn by the submitter(s) and owner(s), as appropriate.

Signed: Doughs Till

Title: Dr. Douglas Stebila, Assistant Professor

Date: September 12, 2017

Place: Hamilton, Ontario, Canada

2.D.3 Statement by Reference/Optimized Implementations' Owner(s)

implementation and optimized implementation interested party the right to reproduce, pre	8659 233 rd Pl NE, Redmond, WA 98053, USA, of the owner of the submitted reference tions and hereby grant the U.S. Government and any pare derivative works based upon, distribute copies the purposes of the post-quantum algorithm public mentation if the corresponding cryptosystem is selected twithstanding that the implementations may be
Signed: fate her fluid	
Fuor	in <i>oor</i>

Title: Senior Software Development Engineer

Date: 09/21/2017

Place: Redmond, Washington, USA