Changes in SPDX 3.0

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23 January 2024



Market Transparency through "Software Bill of Materials"

- Third party components are a known systemic risk.
 - Transparency can drive tools and behavior to document risk, support mitigations, and drive better SW development practices.
- NTIA at Commerce launched an open, community-driven, crosssector "multistakeholder process" to promote software component transparency in 2018.
 - Understand the problem and define basics of SBOM
 - Develop use cases across sectors on how such data can be used, today and in the future.
 - Guidance on how to use existing standards to implement SBOM
 - Software ID tags (SWID)
 - Software Package Data Exchange (SPDX)
 - CycloneDX
- Deliverables https://ntia.gov/sbom
- Moved effort to DHS CISA (2021)...
- Deliverables https://cisa.gov/sbom





NTIA Transparency Phase 1 Final Products

Framing Software Component
Transparency: Establishing a Common
Software Bill of Material (SBOM)

NTIA Multistakeholder Process on Software Component Transparency Framing Working Group 2019-11-12



Eamonn O Muiri https://flic.kr/p/46dsiz https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/2.0/legalcode Roles and Benefits for SBOM Across the Supply Chain
NTIA Multistakeholder Process on Software Component Transparency
Use Cases and State of Practice Working Group

Introduction

The Software Supply Chain

About this document: Goals and Methodology

Perspective: Produce Software

Reduce unplanned, unscheduled work

Reduce code bloat

Adequately understand dependencies within broader complex projects

Know and comply with the license obligations

Monitor components for vulnerabilities

End-of-life (EOL)

Make code easier to review

A blacklist of banned components

Provide an SBOM to a customer

Perspective: Choose Software

Identify potentially vulnerable components

A more targeted security analysis

Verify the sourcing

Compliance with policies

Aware of end-of-life components

Verify some claims

Understand the software's integration

Pre-purchase and pre-installation planning

arket signal

Perspective: Operate Software

Organization can quickly evaluate whether it is using the component

Drive independent mitigations

Make more informed risk-based decisions

Alerts about potential end-of-life

Better support compliance and reporting requirements

Reduce costs through a more streamlined and efficient administration

Ecosystem, Network Effects, and Public Health Benefits of SBOM

Accelerated Vulnerability Management

Survey of Existing SBOM Formats and Standards - Version 20191025

Survey of Existing SBOM Formats and Standards



Credi

NTIA Multistakeholder Process on Software Component Standards and Formats Working Group Final Version - 20191025

13 13

14

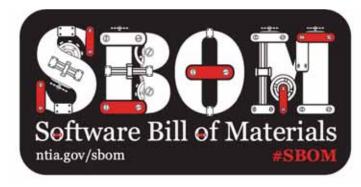
SOFTWARE COMPONENT TRANSPARENCY: HEALTHCARE PROOF OF CONCEPT REPORT

Drafted as part of a process convened by the National Telecommunications and Information Administration

October 1, 2019



NTIA Software Transparency Effort's Formats and Tooling Working Group "Current SBOM Options Available"



SPDX

DataLicense: CC#-1.8 DocumentNamespace: http://www.spdx.org/spdxdocs/8f141b89-1138-4fc5-aecb-DocumentName: SpdxDoc for GNU Time SPDXID: SPDXRef-DOCUMENT

Creation Information Creator: Person: Gary D'Meall Creator: Tool: Source Auditor Open Source Console Created: 2018-08-17711:29:462 LicenseListVersion: 3.2 ## Relationships Relationship: SPDXRef-DOCUMENT DESCRIBES SPDXRef-1

Package Information PackageName: GNU Time

SPOXID: SPOXRef-1 PackageVersion: 1.9 PackageFileName: <u>time-1,9.tar.us</u> PackageSupplier: Organization: GNU PackageOriginator: Organization: GWJ

PackageDownloadLocation: https://ftp.gnu.org/gnu/time/time-1.9.tar.gz PackageVerificationCode: 4eeBabbBbc15eaa2a44446b6354fef171bb5543 PackageChecksum: SHA1: 75060c26abbed3ad3900685bae2167282d208317

PackageHomePage: https://www.gnu.org/software/time/ PackageLicenseConcluded: (GFDL-1.3 AND GPL-3.8-or-later AND LicenseRef-1) ## License information from files

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PackageLicenseComments: <text-Several files contained a GPL 2.0 or later license. Since they were linked to a GPL 3.8 package, GPL 3.8 was used.</

PackageCopyrightText: <text>Copyright (C) 1998-2018 Free Software Foundation,

FackageSummary: <text=The 'time' command runs another program, then displays information about the resources used by that program, </text> PackageDescription: <text>The 'time' command runs another program, then displays information about the resources used by that program. </text>

se File Information FileMane: ./tests/help-version.sh SPDXID: SPDXRef-164 FileType: SOURCE FileChecksum: SHA1: 38b3973b22ddbcd9e8982a86c5a2448fcb315813 LicenseConcluded: GPL-3.8-or-later LicenseInfolnFile: GPL-3.8

LicenseComments: Seen Licenses generated by Source Auditor Scanner. Results should be manually verified. FileCopyrightText: <text>Copyright Free Software Foundation, Inc</text>

FileNotice: <text=NOASSERTION=/text=

File formats: .xls, .rdf, .spdx, .json, .yml, .xml

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File formats: .xml

CycloneDX

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File formats: .json, .xml

Note: The linet that module is considered internal to Erlang and subject to



SBOM Definition

NTIA Minimal Elements (EO 14028)

Data Field	Description	
Supplier Name	The name of an entity that creates, defines, and identifies components.	
Component Name	Designation assigned to a unit of software defined by the original supplier.	
Version of the Component	Identifier used by the supplier to specify a change in software from a previously identified version.	
Other Unique Identifiers	Other identifiers that are used to identify a component, or serve as a look-up key for relevant databases.	
Dependency Relationship	Characterizing the relationship that an upstream component X is included in software Y.	
Author of SBOM Data	The name of the entity that creates the SBOM data for this component.	
Timestamp	Record of the date and time of the SBOM data assembly.	

https://www.ntia.doc.gov/files/ntia/publications/sbom minimum elements report.pdf

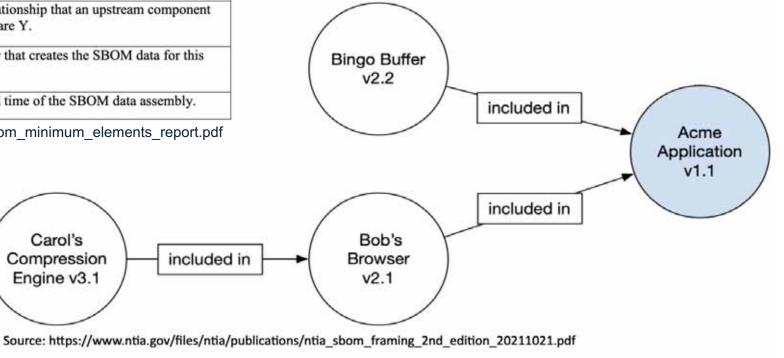
Carol's Compression

Engine v3.1

SPDX
CycloneDX
SWID

Minimum Elements			
Data Fields	Document baseline information about each component that should be tracked: Supplier, Component Name, Version of the Component, Other Unique Identifiers, Dependency Relationship, Author of SBOM Data, and Timestamp.		
Automation Support	Support automation, including via automatic generation and machine-readability to allow for scaling across the software ecosystem. Data formats used to generate and consume SBOMs include SPDX, CycloneDX, and SWID tags.		
Practices and Processes	Define the operations of SBOM requests, generation and use including: Frequency, Depth, Known Unknowns, Distribution and Delivery, Access Control, and Accommodation of Mistakes.		

https://www.ntia.doc.gov/files/ntia/publications/sbom_minimum_elements_report.pdf





included in

From the Community-led Working Group on SBOM Tooling and Implementation, facilitated by Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security Agency [cisa.gov/sbom]

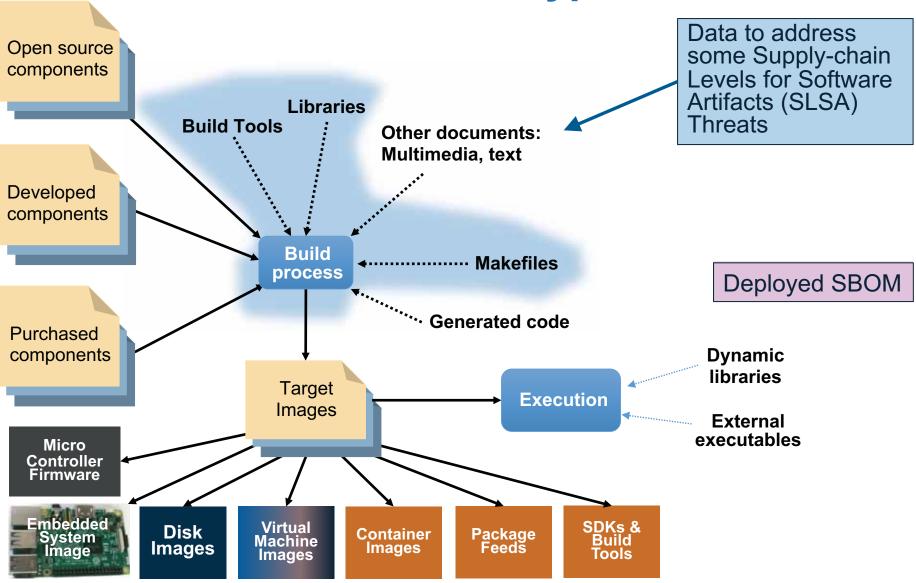
Table 1: SBOM Type Definition and Composition



SBOM Type	Definition	Data Description
Design	SBOM of intended design of included components (some of which may not exist) for a new software artifact.	Typically derived from a design specification, RFP, or initial concept.
Source	SBOM created directly from the development environment, source files, and included dependencies used to build an product artifact.	Typically generated from software composition analysis (SCA) tooling, with manual clarifications.
Build	SBOM generated as part of the process of building the software to create a releasable artifact (e.g., executable or package) from data such as source files, dependencies, built components, build process ephemeral data, and other SBOMs.	Typically generated as part of a build process. May consist of integrated intermediate Build and Source SBOMs for a final release artifact SBOM.
Analyzed	SBOM generated through analysis of artifacts (e.g., executables, packages, containers, and virtual machine images) after its build. Such analysis generally requires a variety of heuristics. In some contexts, this may also be referred to as a "3rd party" SBOM.	Typically generated through analysis of artifacts by 3rd party tooling.
Deployed	SBOM provides an inventory of software that is present on a system. This may be an assembly of other SBOMs that combines analysis of configuration options, and examination of execution behavior in a (potentially simulated) deployment environment.	Typically generated by recording the SBOMs and configuration information of artifacts that have been installed on systems.
Runtime	SBOM generated through instrumenting the system running the software, to capture only what is loaded and executing in memory, as well as external call-outs or dynamically loaded components. In some contexts, this may also be referred to as an "Instrumented" or "Dynamic" SBOM.	Typically generated from tooling interacting with a system to record the artifacts present in a running environment and/or that have been executed.



Software Bill of Materials Types

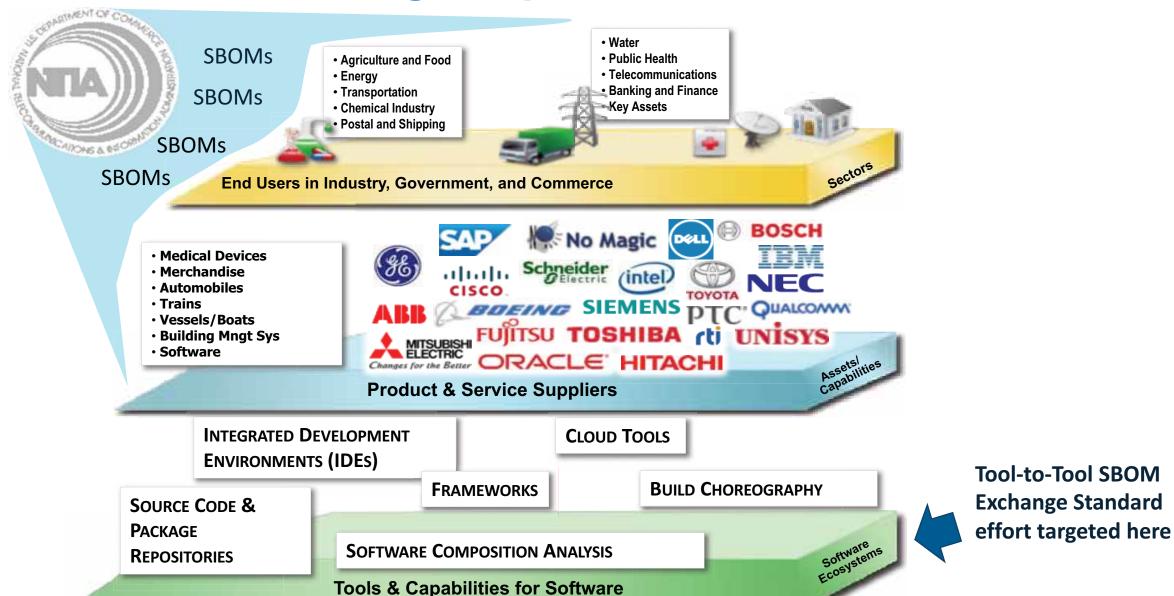


Source SBOM

Build SBOM



Enabling Adoption of SBOMs







https://www.it-cisq.org/software-bill-of-materials/

CISQ/OMG Tool-to-Tool Software Bill of Materials Effort

CHAIRS

- Bob Martin (MITRE)
- Dr. Bill Curtis (CISQ)
- Kay Williams (Microsoft Azure CD Foundation)

PARTICIPANTS

- Ken Modeste (UL)
- Philippe-Emmanuel Douziech (CAST)
- Santiago Torres-Arias (in-toto/NYU)
- Diahann Gooden (BlackBerry)
- William Cox (Black Duck by Synopsys)
- Steve Lasker (Microsoft Artifact Storage, Open Container Initiative)
- Brian Russell (Google CD Foundation)
- Nitesh Bakliwal (Microsoft Windows).
- Kate Stewart (Linux Foundation SPDX)
- William Bartholomew (GitHub)
- David Edelsohn (IBM GCC)
- Jason Shaver (Microsoft Developer Division)
- Thomas Steenbergen (HERE OSS Review Toolkit)
- Sean Barnum (MITRE)
- Charles Schmidt (MITRE)
- Kriti Pandit (Microsoft Windows)
- Michael Richardson (Sandelman Software Works Inc.)
- Sridhar Poduri (Microsoft Supply Chains)
- Alexander Stein (Flexion)
- Deep Datta (JFrog)
- Shelly Waite-Bey (Waite SLTS Cybersecurity, Compliance and Al)
- Dan Beard (Medcrypt Heimdall)
- Manish Jadhav (Vigilant Ops InSight)
- Gerald Heidenreich (Microsoft CloudBuild)

Vijay Chari (Radiometer IDC - Medical Devices)

Launched 24 Sep 2019

- Allan Friedman (NTIA)
- Gerald Heidenreich (Microsoft CloudBuild)
- Dan Lorenc (Google CD Foundation)
- Jeffrey Martin (White Source Software)
- Michael Muller (CAST)
- Bryan Sullivan (Microsoft Security and Compliance)
- Brian Fox (Sonatype)
- Fred Blaise (CloudBees Jenkins)
- Mark Galpin (JFroq)
- Gary O'Neall (Source Auditor SPDX)
- Anna Debenham (Snyk)
- Duncan Sparrell (sFractal Consulting)
- Philippe Ombredanne (nexB ScanCode)
- Solomon Rubin (FOSSA).
- Adrian Diglio (Microsoft Engineering Systems)
- Steve Winslow (Linux Foundation)
- Henk Birkholz (Fraunhofer SIT IETF RATS and RIM)
- Paul Anderson (GrammaTech)
- Gareth Rushgrove (Snyk)
- Dick Brooks (Reliable Energy Analytics)
- Adam Boulton (Blackberry Jarvis)
- Justin Cormack (Docker)
- Jack Conroy (Verizon)



3T-SBOM Usage Scenarios Around SBOMs



Refer, Transfer or Purchase (definition of what it is)

Pedigree (history of how it was produced)

Provenance (chain of custody of it)

Integrity (cryptographic basis of unalteredness)

Proper and Legal (conditions about its use)

Known Sw Vulns (known fixes are applied to it)

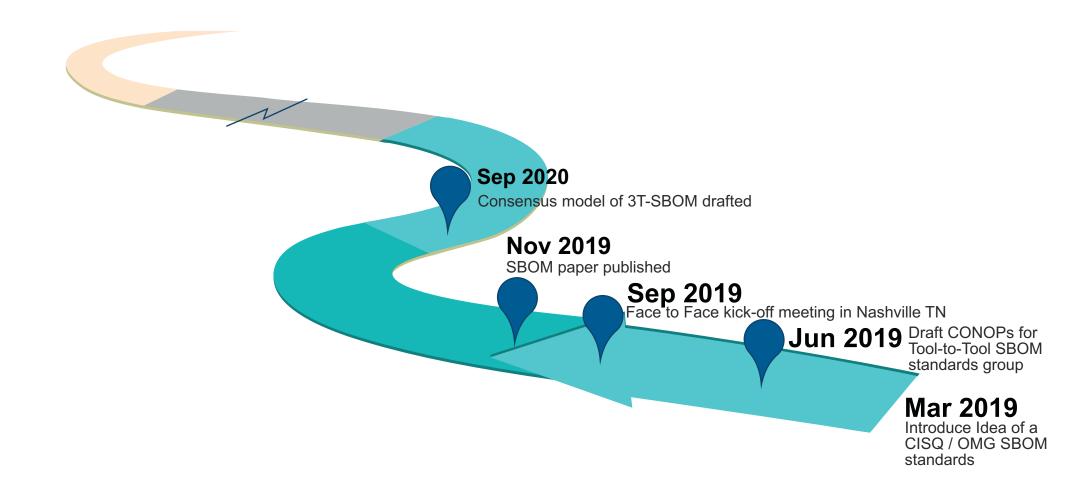
Assurance (safe-secure-resilient)

SBoM of a SW Service (SBoM of sw delivering service)

Supply Chain Sequence Integrity

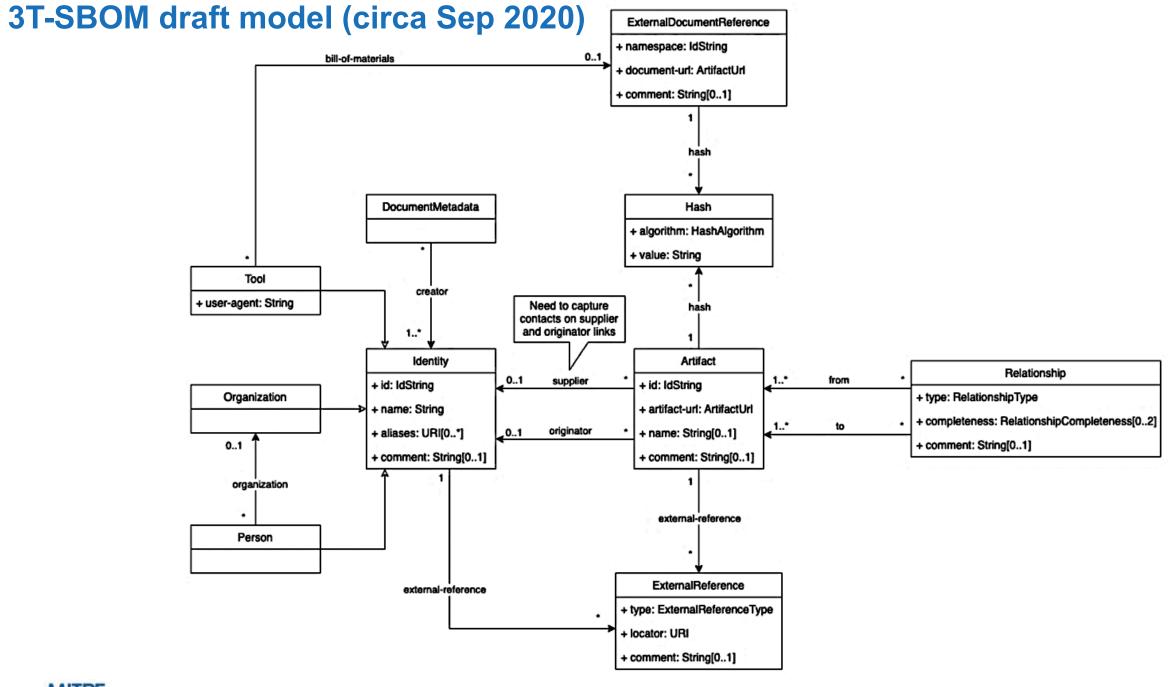


3T-SBOM Standard Timeline



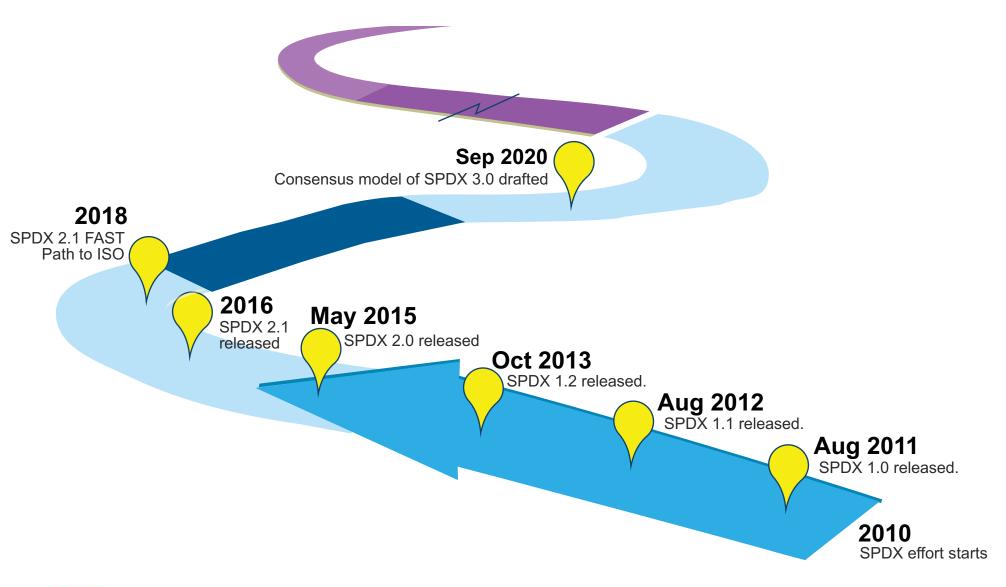
CISQ/OMG Tool-to-Tool Software Bill of Materials Effort



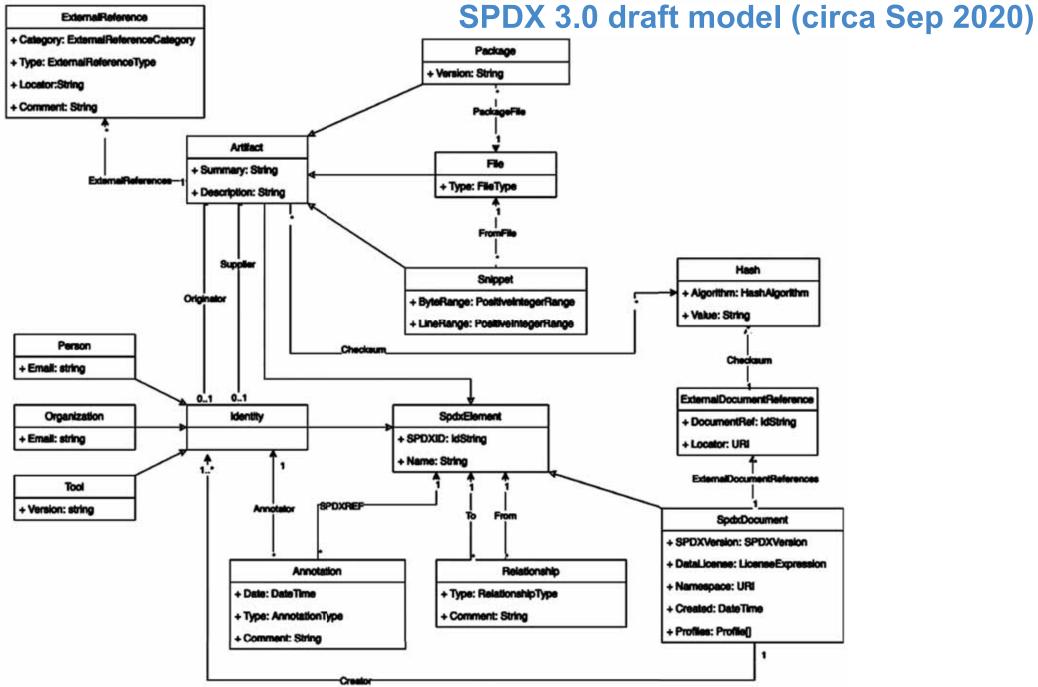




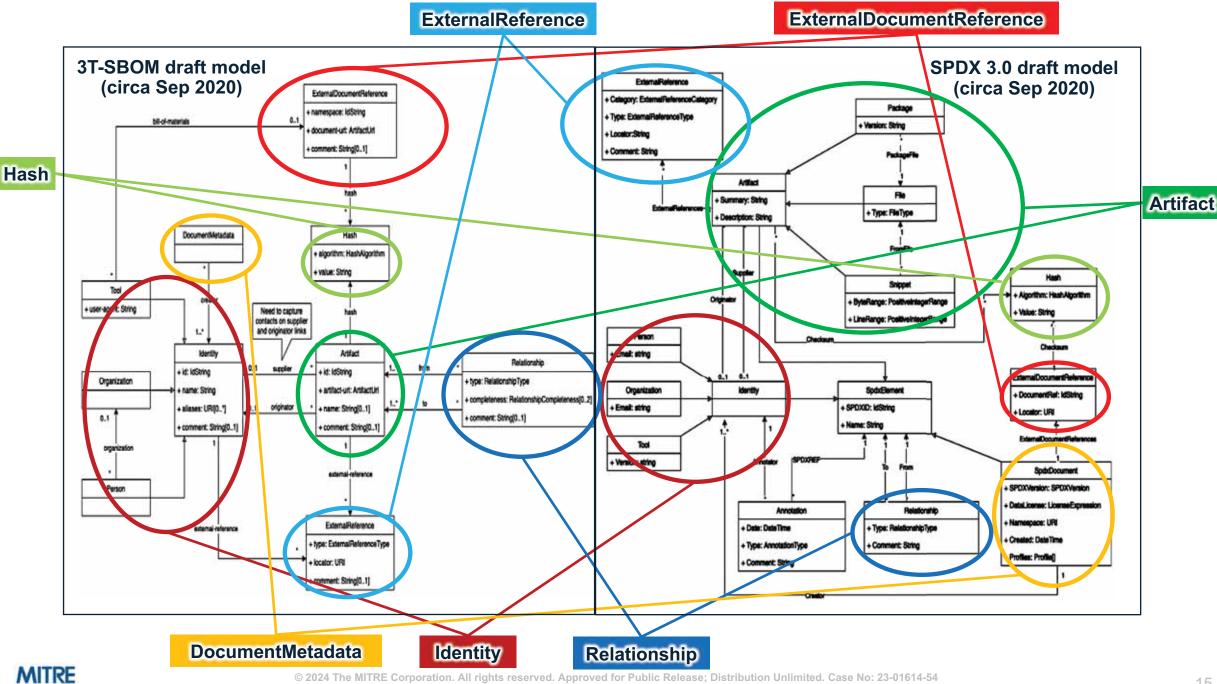
SPDX SBOM Standard Timeline











Who is Using SPDX?

- Wide range of users from sophisticated security software analysts to non-technical procurement and compliance executives
 - Requires a wide range of "serialization" formats ranging from RDF/XML, to JSON, to YAML, to Spreadsheets

- Software and Software as a Service providers from the very large to to the very small including many software tooling vendors
 - Many providing or utilizing open source libraries which support overall adoption

 Open source package maintainers across a wide variety of ecosystems (e.g. Python Poetry, Maven, Gradle, NPM)



Jan 2021: Merged w/SPDX

Common goals

Already working together

Fewer meetings





SPDX Governance

release 3.0 will be reviewed by the OMG Architecture Board

Working group Technical Team Steering Committee

Open

- Is open to contributions from anyone interested all team and working group meetings are open
- Team leads nominated by any participant and steering committee composed of team leads

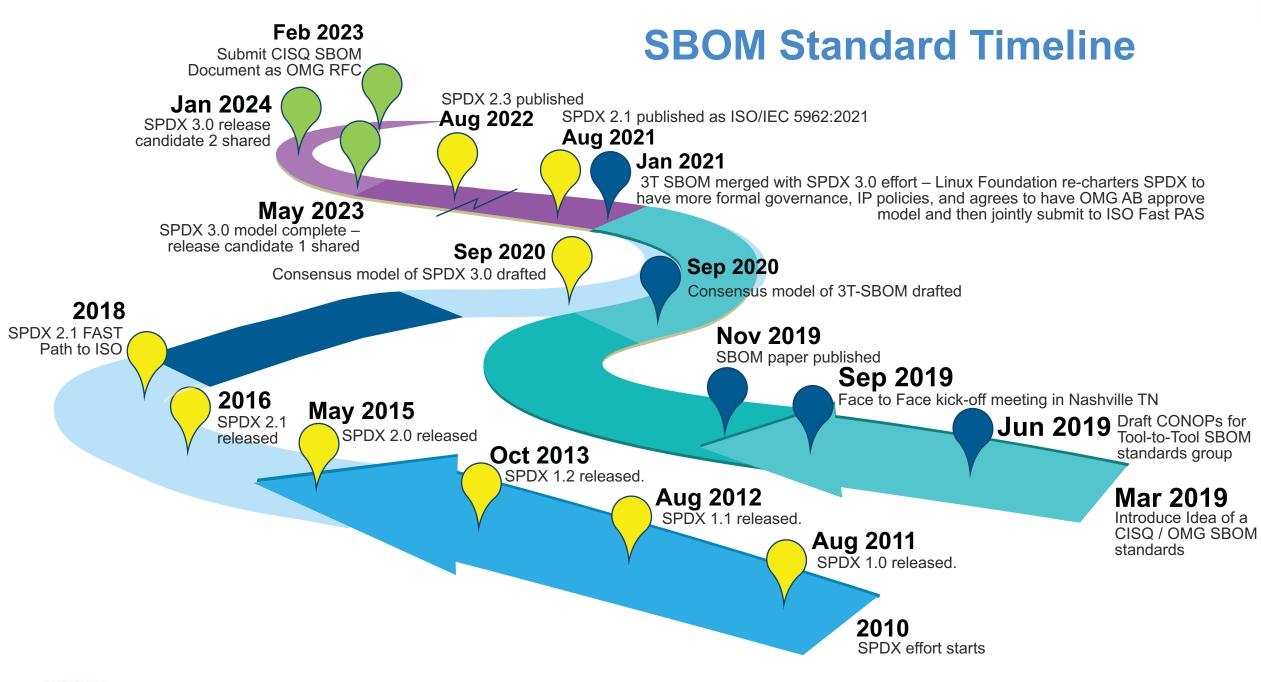
Transparent

Most of our work is maintained in the SPDX Github repo including minutes

Inclusive

- Leads and steering committee consists of individuals from diverse backgrounds and industries
- Over 40 organizations have contributed directly to the SPDX spec representing a majority of industry segments (Technology, Critical Infrastructure, Financial, Gov't) and geographies







Timeline of SPDX Evolution - Use Case by Use Case



Legislation: proposed software transparency, updatability & bill of material as regts in safety critical sectors (automotive & healthcare)



NTIA: Software Transparency begins



3T-SBOM: OMG/CISQ begins w/ **CONOPs** for Tool-to-Tool SBOM

2019

Transition of SBOM work to DHS





Executive Order 14028



EU Cyber Resilience Act

2010

SPDX begins

Standardized Single **Package Information:** Machine and human

Compliance **Use Cases:** Additional Project and License Information

2011 **SPDX 1.0**

2013 **SPDX 1.2**

Package

Relations:

use cases

complex

packaging

scenarios

relationships and distribution

30+ additional

supported for

2015 **SPDX 2.0**

Security use

cases:

External

for

references

vulnerabilities

and product

identification

2018

2.1 to ISO

SPDX & efforts merge: SPDX

initial draft initial draft

3T-SBOM

3.0

SPDX

revises charter as an SDO

2020 2021

SPDX 2.3

Free ISO **3T-SBOM Standard:**

ISO/IEC 5962 SPDX .

available

ISO/IEC 5962:2021

2022

Format Interoperability

 Build CDx SPDX Data Security

 Al Lite 2024+

2023

SPDX 3rc1

New areas of

use cases:

Profiles:

SPDX 3.0

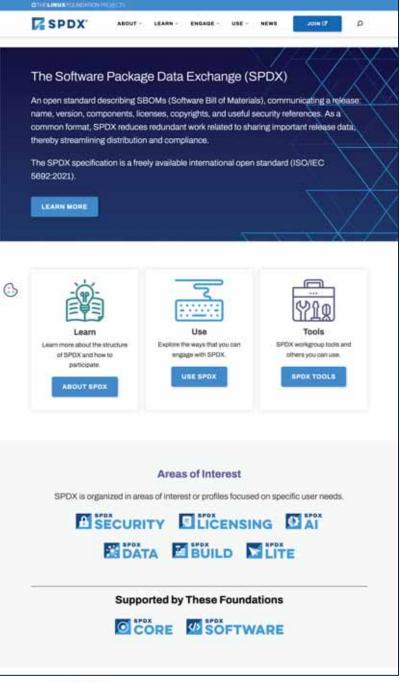
Profiles: New areas of use cases:

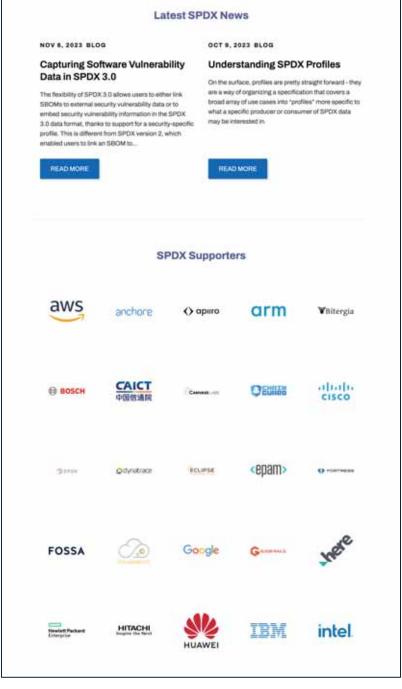
- Services
- Hardware
- Safety



readable

formats



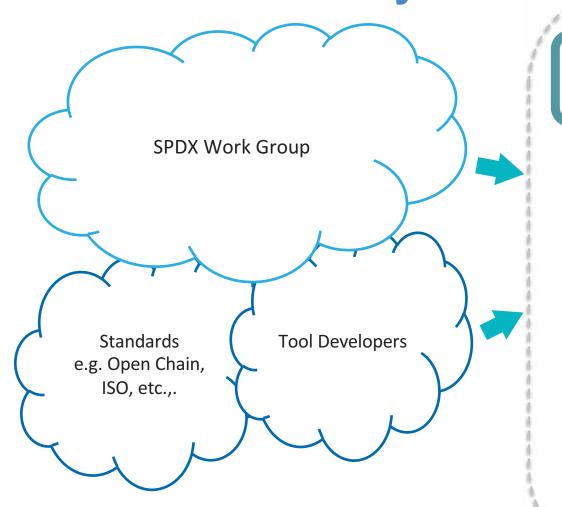


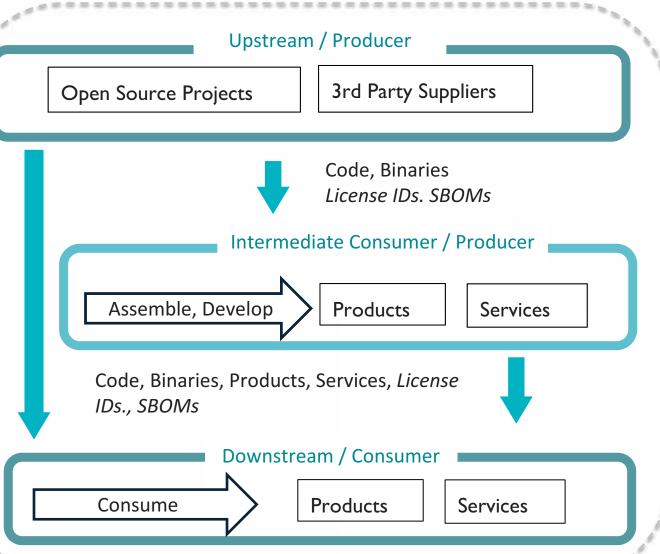
https://spdx.dev/





SPDX SBOM Ecosystem







SPDX 3 model

The Software Package Data Exchange® (SPDX®) is a standard format for communicating information about components associated with software packages. It has wide industry adoption as a standardized Software Bill

This repository holds the model for the information captured on the (upcoming) SPDX version 3 standard.

Branches and Formats

The editable files are written in a constrained subset of Markdown and are stored in the main branch.

These files are automatically processed into the following formats available at https://spdx.github.io/spdx-3-model/:

- HTML files generated by Ontospy: https://spdx.github.io/spdx-3-model/auto-generated/
- · JSON-LD context file: context.json
- Model SHACL and OWL files:
 - Turtle format: model.ttl
 - JSON-LD format: model.jsonld

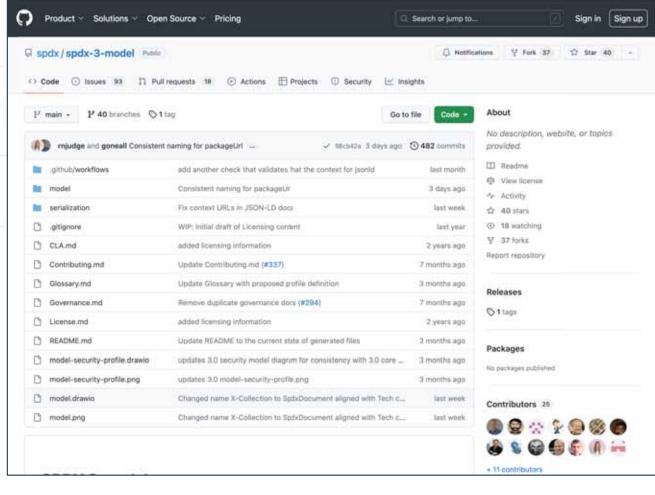
Note that these files are also available in the gh-pages branch.

People who wish to read the current version of the information should be viewing the generated files, while anyone wanting to edit should be working on the former.

For information about how to contribute to a specific profile, please see Contributing.md.

Contribute!

Feel free to join us and contribute! The discussions are happening on the spdx-tech mailing list and during our weekly meetings. All the details are in: https://spdx.dev/participate/tech/



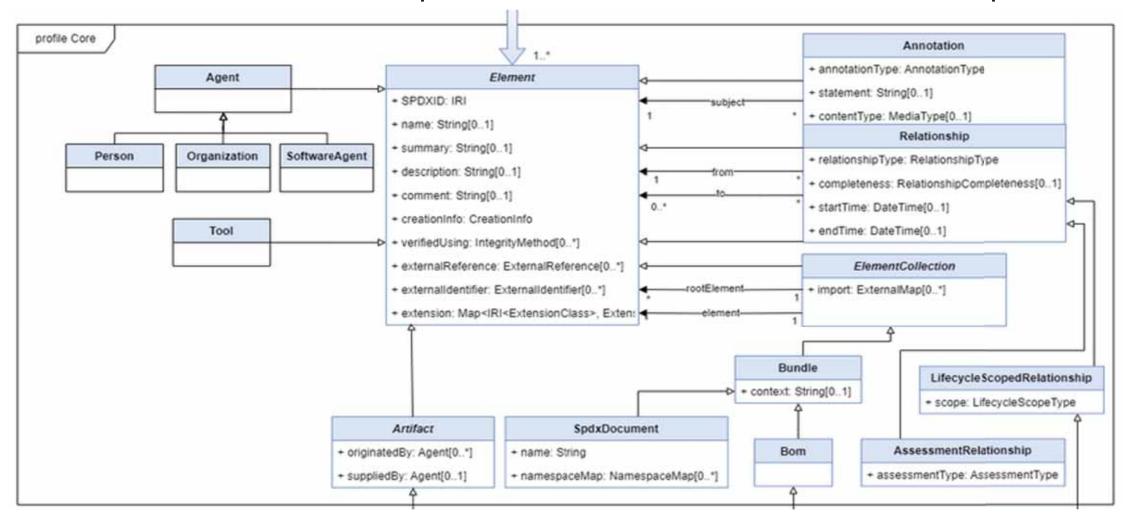
https://github.com/spdx/spdx-3-model



Core Profile Overview



Defines foundational concepts which are the basis for all SPDX 3.0 profiles

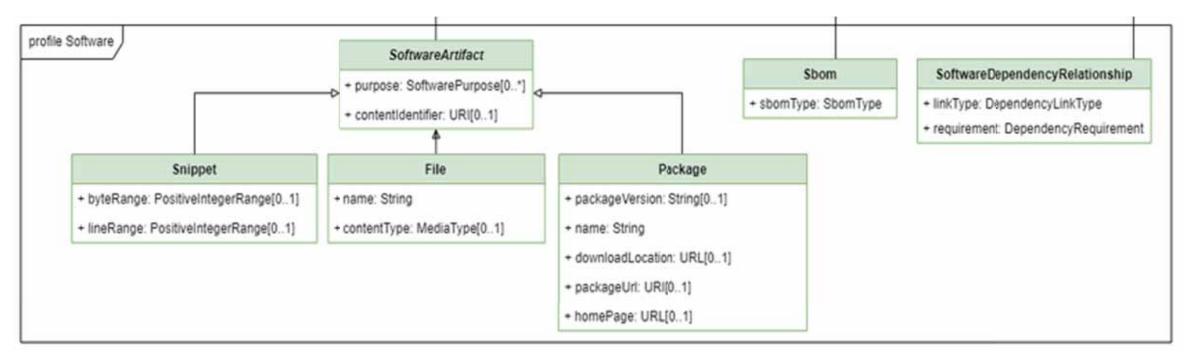




Software Profile Overview



- Defines concepts related to software artifacts
- Introduces and supports CISA SBOM Types
 - Design/Source/Build/Deployed/Runtime/Analyzed



https://www.cisa.gov/sites/default/files/2023-04/sbom-types-document-508c.pdf



SPDX 3.0 Simple Data Types, Complex Data

PositiveIntegerRange

+ start: PositiveInteger

+ end: PositiveInteger

ProfileIdentifier

ExtensionClass

+ name: String

Types and Enumerations Simple Data Types Legend SemVer: String String constrained to SemVer 2.0.0 specification. Italics - abstract, you must use a subclass MediaType: String String constrained to RFC 2046 Underscore - value type/struct specification. semantics, equality determined EmailAddress: String by comparing values String constrained to RFC 2822 specification. Complex Data Types These types have value type/struct semantics - equality is determined by comparing values and they MUST NOT by referenced by name across documents. Serialization formats MAY enable de-duplication within a single document.

CreationInfo

- + specVersion: SemVer
- + profile: ProfileIdentifier[1..*]
- + created: DateTime
- + dataLicense: 'CC0'
- + createdBy: Agent[1..*]
- + createdUsing: Tool[0..*]
- + comment: String[0..1]

NamespaceMap

- + prefix: String
- + namespace: IRI

ExternalMap

- + externalld: IRI
- + locationHint: URL[0..1]
- + verifiedUsing: IntegrityMethod[0..*]
- + definingArtifact: Artifact

Externalldentifier

- + externalIdentifierType: ExternalIdentifierType
- + identifier: String
- + comment: String[0..1]

ExternalReference

- + externalReferenceType: ExternalReferenceType
- + locator: IRI
- + contentType: MediaType[0..1]
- + comment: String[0..1]

IntegrityMethod

+ comment: String[0..1]

Hash

- + algorithm: HashAlgorithm
- + hashValue: byte[1..*]

Enumerations

RelationshipType

Meta

describes [bundle->artifact]
amends [element->element]
other [element->element] (comment)

Structure

contains [artifact->artifact]

Behavioral

dependsOn [artifact->artifact]
patches [artifact->artifact]
tests [artifact->artifact]

Pedigree

generates [artifact->artifact]
expandedFromArchive
fileAdded
fileDeleted
fileModified
copy [artifact->artifact]
packages (obsolete?)

Provenance

ancestor [artifact->artifact]
availableFrom[artifact->identity]
variant [artifact->artifact]

Serialization

hasSerialization [SpdxDocument ->artifact]

Obsolete?

buildTool
devTool
testTool
dependencyManifest
distributionArtifact
example
dataFile
testCase
documentation
metafile
test
requirementFor

<u>RelationshipCompleteness</u>

complete [Default] incomplete noAssertion

specificationFor

ExternalReferenceType

altDownloadLocation altWebPage securityAdvisory securityFix securityOther other

HashAlgorithm

sha1 sha224 sha256 [default] sha384 sha512 sha3 224 sha3 256 sha3 384 sha3 512 md2 md4 md5 md6 spdx pvc shal spdx pvc sha256 blake2b 256 blake2b 384 blake2b 512

ExternalIdentifierType

cpe_2.2
cpe_2.3
email
purl
uri-scheme
swid [deprecate?]
swhid [deprecate?]
gitoid [deprecate?]
other

<u>AnnotationType</u>

review other

blake3

other

SoftwarePurpose

application
archive
bom
configuration
container
data
device
documentation
executable
file
firmware
framework
install

operatingSystem

library

module

patch

source

<u>AssessmentType</u>

cvss2 cvss3

exploitCatalog

vex

other

DependencyLinkType

noAssertion [default] static dynamic tool other

<u>DependencyScope</u>

noAssertion [default] build dev test runtime other

<u>DependencyRequirement</u>

noAssertion [default] optional required provided preRequisite

SbomType

TBD



SPDX Profiles Overview



Security information - vulnerability details related to software



Build related information - provenance and reproducible builds



Information about AI models - ethical, security, and model data



Information about datasets - Al and other data use cases



ELICENSING Information about copyrights and licenses - supports compliance



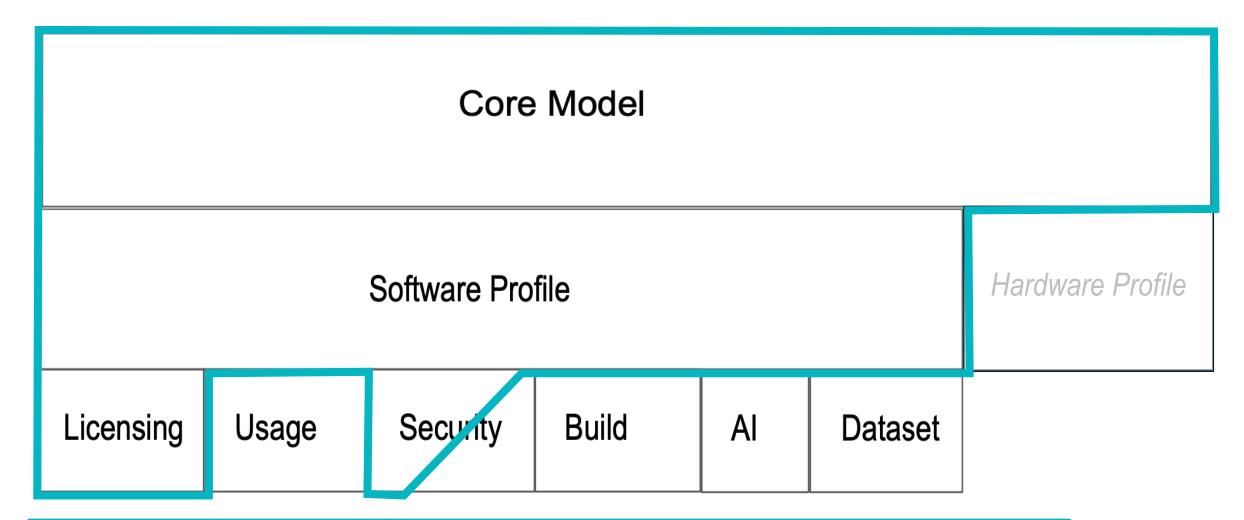
SOFTWARE Information specific to software



Information used across all profiles



SPDX 3.0 Increases Modularity



SPDX 3.0 (Core Model + Software Profile + ~Security Profile + Licensing Profile) == SPDX 2.3

Security Profile Overview



Captures security-related metadata specific to a piece of software

- Security profile v3.0 properties and relationships support vulnerability management.
 - discovery & disclosure: Communicate the vulnerabilities found by person (auditor/researcher), tool, or organization in a particular piece of software, e.g. CVE
 - severity: Communicate severity and rank vulnerabilities in a specific piece of software using industry standardized methods, e.g. CVSS
 - risk: Communicate how a vulnerability affects a specific piece of software, e.g., EPSS, VEX
 - remediation: Communicate how a vulnerability may be addressed or has already been addressed for a particular piece of software
- Security assurances for software integrity and other secure SDL activities are also supported in SPDX 3.0



Build Profile Overview



Use Cases

Build Provenance

Providing and verifying build provenance of a software ensure that the provided software is what it claims to be

Reproducibility

Providing the necessary information to verify the reproducibility of a build to create more confidence in the built artifact and the build process.

Security

Providing the necessary information to respond to supply chain compromises such as a bad builder or build tool/configuration

Quality

Provide evidence to assert higher confidence that the specified software components in an SBOM is accurate and complete.

Audit

Checking if certain build tool (e.g. security compilation flag configuration) is enabled in the creation of the software

Safety

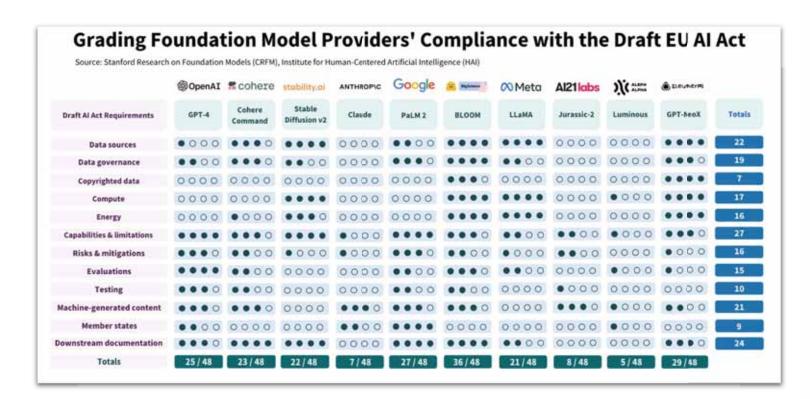
Providing information about all the inputs and processes that are used in the creation of the software so they can be audited and verified for safety standards in critical infrastructure and components.



Al Profile Overview



Automating Issue Identification Requires Machine Readable AI BOM



- Many issues exist even when comparing to one standard (EU AI Act) across most of the existing state-of-the-art AI models
- establish compliance to several regulations around the world and identify potential risks associated with the use and adaption of AI software an automated standard, that captures all the required data and is machine readable is pivotal.



Data Profile Overview



A profile that adds on top of the core-software profile to describe the dataset that is used to train or test an AI software. These datasets could also be used for other purposes. Similar, to AI profile, we take special care to ensure that process of forming a dataset is captured. In addition, we also make it a point to capture the provenance and the lineage associated with the dataset. We introduce new fields to do so as provenance and lineage of a dataset has more facets to it compared to traditional software.

Properties borrowed from other profiles

- originatedBy
- downloadLocation
- builtTime
- primaryPurpose
- releaseTime

Properties specific to Dataset profile

- datasetType
- datasetCollectionProcess
- intendedUse
- datasetSize
- datasetNoise
- datasetSize
- dataPreprocessing
- sensor
- knownBias
- sensitivePersonalInformation
- anonymizationMethodUsed
- confidentialityLevel
- datasetUpdateMechanism
- datasetAvailability



Licensing Profile Overview



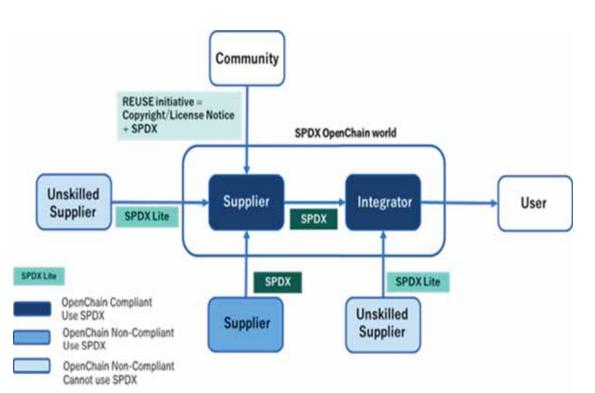
- Classes for License model components
 - includes those previously defined in SPDX 2.3 (and earlier) RDF, as well as SPDX License List fields
 - represents Licenses, License Exceptions, and the data model for license combinations (AND, OR, WITH, +)
 - now with License Additions (custom text for right side of WITH expressions)
- Relationships for Licensing-related metadata
 - conceptually similar to SPDX 2.3
 - better clarity and alignment across Software Artifact types
 - now structured as SPDX Relationships rather than properties
 - Enables one SPDX data creator to define the Software Artifacts, and others to later specify their conclusions as to licenses by reference to the same Software Artifact SPDX elements



SPDX Lite Overview



A subset spec. of SPDX focuses on the **minimum elements for license compliance**. The design policy provides clear information for easy practice, intended **for use in the ISO/IEC 5230 and PRF 18974** processes.

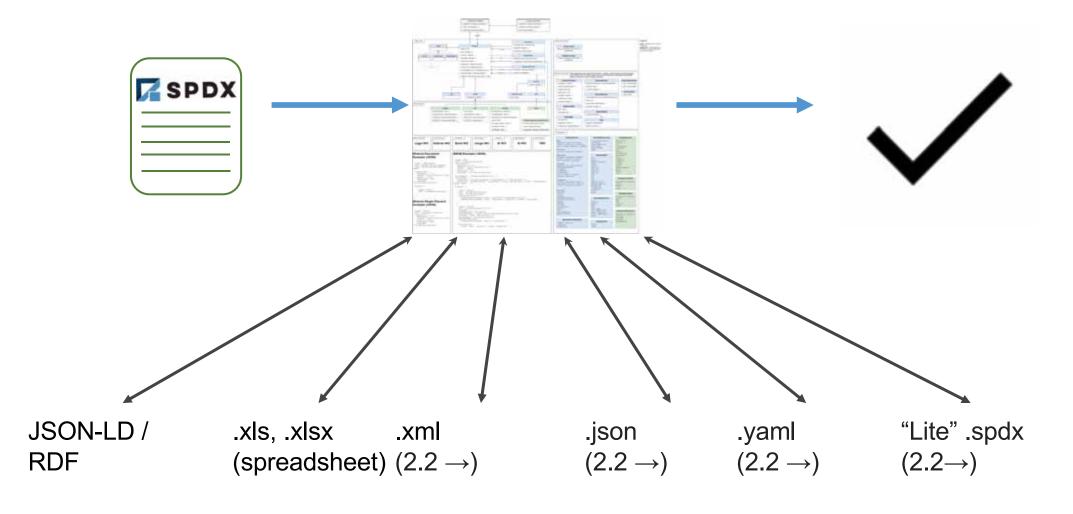


Package-centric

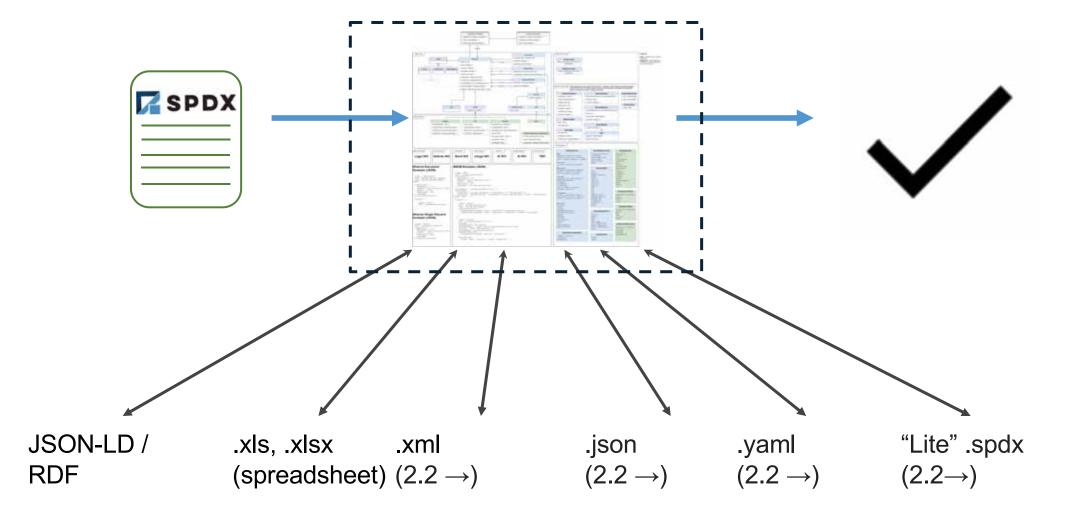
*	SPDX subclause	Field name
L1.1	6.1	SPDX Version
L1.2	6.2	Data License
L1.3	6.3	SPDX Identifier
L1.4	6.4	Document Name
L1.5	6.5	SPDX Document Namespace
L1.6	6.8	Creator
L1.7	6.9	Created
L2.1	7.1	Package Name
12.2	7.2	Package SPDX Identifier
L2.3	7.3	Package Version
L2.4	7.4	Package File Name
12.5	7.5	Package Supplier
12.6	7.7	Package Download Location

	SPDX subclause	Field name
12.7	7.8	Files Analyzed
L2.8	7.11	Package Home Page
12.9	7.13	Concluded License
L2.10	7.15	Declared License
12.11	7.16	Comments on License
2.12	7.17	Copyright Text
L2.13	7.20	Package Comment
***	-0.01	External Reference has
13.1	10.1	License Identifier
13.2	10.2	Extracted Text
13.3	10.3	License Name
13.4	10.5	License Comment



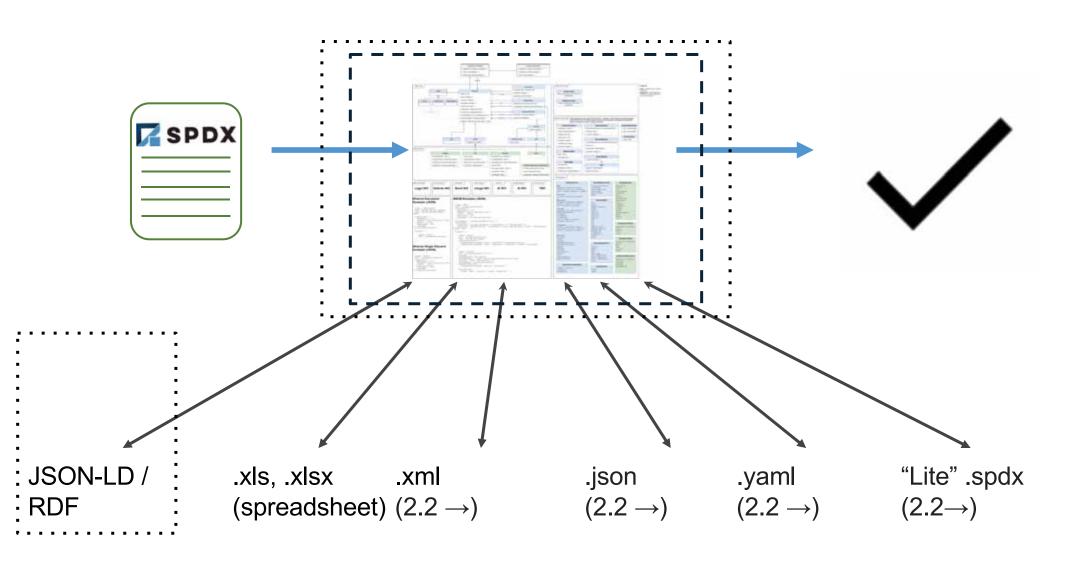






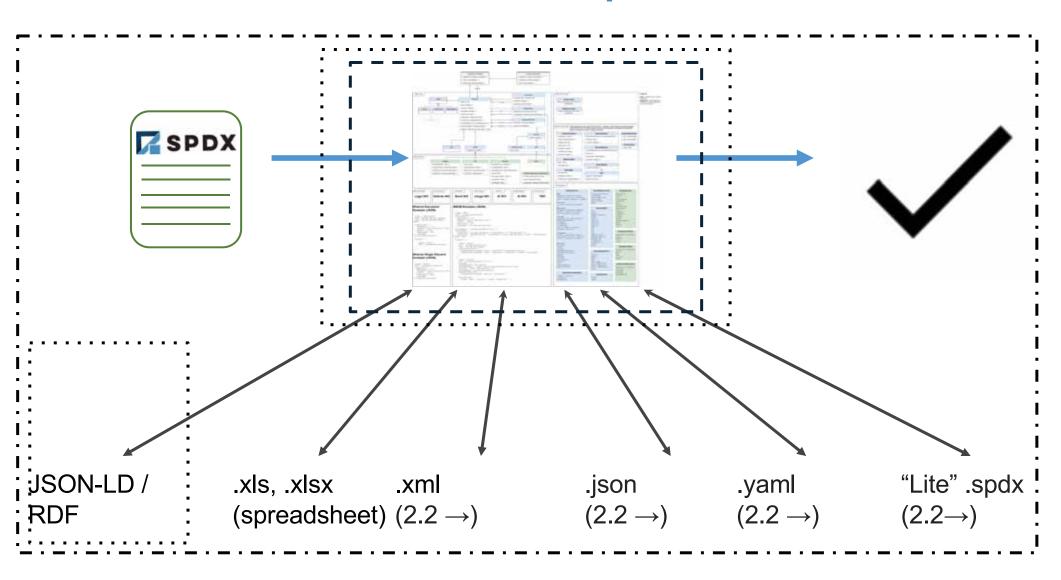
RC1





RC1

RC2



RC1

RC2

Release

Beyond SPDX 3.0

- Software as a Service SERVICES
 - Profile team has been active for about 3 months
 - Tracking the CISA workgroup with participation from Nisha
- Safety SAFETY
 - We're learning that we already have most of what we need in 3.0
 - For more info see https://www.linux.com/featured/sboms-supporting-safety-critical-software/
- Hardware HARDWARE
 - Safety Standards expect to know "system" that software is running on
 - Potential participants include RISC-V & ARM core adopters, Chips Alliance Members and Board Manufacturers



SPDX 3.0 Proposed Rollout

Jan/Feb - Profiles added to Model will be considered part of 3.0 ready to be reviewed

- Minimum will have Security, Build & Licensing (equivalence to 2.3)
- Serializations in JSON prototyped in Java & Python libraries
- Need to identify leads for JSON, YAML, RDF, Tag:Value, XML

March - Additional serializations added to libraries.

- Porting guide from 2.2/2.3 → 3.0 drafted, and available for review
- Provide examples of how to use new SPDX 3.0 features.
- Release candidate specification for SPDX 3.0 for other tools feedback

April/December - Release SPDX 3.0 release candidates

Gather community feedback, and improve documentation

February - bring to OMG Architecture Board as an RFC once ready to start ISO submission update

if no significant eratta after 2 months, start work on updating ISO submission



How to Get Involved - PRs & Issues

- How to Get Involved PRs & Issues
 - https://github.com/spdx
- Quick start guides
 - https://github.com/spdx/outreach/tree/main/quickstart
- Specification
 - https://github.com/spdx/spdx-spec ← ISO submission format
 - https://github.com/spdx/spdx-3-model ← 3.0 development
 - https://github.com/spdx/spdx-examples
- Tooling
 - https://github.com/spdx/tools-python
 - https://github.com/spdx/tools-golang
 - https://github.com/spdx/tools-java
- License List
 - https://github.com/spdx/license-list-XML



Questions?

